THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

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JACKSON McELROY.
d4-tf

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

VOL. III. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 5, 1870. NO. 11.

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THE FOOTSTEPS OF DECAY.

[The following is a translation from an ancient Spanish poem, which, says the Edinburgh *Review*, is surpassed by nothing with which we are acquainted in the Spanish language, except the "Ode of Louis de Leon:"]

O, let the soul its slumbers break—
Arouse its senses, and awake
To see how soon
Life, in its glories, glides away,
And the stern footsteps of decay
Come stealing on.

And while we view the rolling tide,
Down which our flowing minutes glide
Away so fast,
Let us the present hour employ,
And deem each future dream a joy
Already past.

Let no vain hope deceive the mind,
No happier let us hope to find
To-morrow than to-day;
Our golden dreams of yore were bright,
Like them the present shall delight—
Like them decay.

Our lives like hastening streams must be
That into one engulfing sea
Are doomed to fall—
The sea of death, whose waves roll on,
O'er king and kingdom, crown and throne,
And swallow all.

Alike the river's lordly tide,
Alike the humble rivulet's glide,
To that sad wave!
Death levels poverty and pride,
The rich and poor sleep side by side
Within the grave.

Our birth is but a starting place;
Life is the running of the race,
And death the goal;
There all our glittering toys are brought—
That path alone of all unsought
Is found of all.

See, then, how poor and little worth
Are all those glittering toys of earth
That lure us here:
Dreams of a sleep that death must break;
Alas! before it bids us wake
We disappear.

Long ere the damp of death can blight
The cheek's pure glow of red and white
Has passed away;
Youth smiled, and all was heavenly fair—
Age came and laid his finger there—
And, where are they?

Where is the strength that spurned decay,
The step that roved so light and gay;
The heart's blithe tone?
The strength is gone, the step is slow,
And joys grow wearisome, and woe!
When age comes on!

Figurative Language of the Bible.

The language of imagination is, in fact, the native language of man; it is the language of his roused passions; it is the language of his devotion; it is the language of all the higher moods and temperaments of his mind. It is meet, then, that it should be the language of his revelation from God. It was not meet, when man was called into the presence of his Maker, that he should be addressed with cold formality, nor in words of lead, nor yet in the harsh thunder of peremptory command and warning; but that he should hear the same glowing and figurative speech to which he was accustomed, flowing in mellower and more majestic accents from the lips of his God. The language of the highest eloquence has, therefore, become the language of inspiration. The Bible is a mass of beautiful and striking figures; its words are the words of poetry; it has gathered around it all natural beauty and interest; it is a temple with one altar, and one God, but illuminated with a thousand varied lights, and studded with a thousand ornaments. It has, substantially, but one declaration to make; but it utters in a voice of the creation. Shining forth from the excellent glory, its light has been reflected by a thousand intervening objects, till it has been at length attempted for our weak and earthly vision. It now beams upon us, at once from the heart of man and from the countenance of nature. There is nothing, in short, that is lovely, or refined, or majestic that has not come in, to lend its light and beauty to the illustration of the word of God. How has it pressed the elements of nature into its service? How has it concentrated the darkness, by displaying it as God's pavilion, or as shrouding the sky above the cross of His son? How has it glorified the light, by filling with it the court of Heaven? How has it magnified the earthquake, by describing it as trembling under Calvary? How has it honored the lord of day by saying: Our God is a Sun? It has ransacked the creation to lay its treasures on Jehovah's altar. It has woven a garland for the bleeding brow of Jesus, the flowers of which have been culled from the gardens of a universe.

A Newspaper and Its Use.

We copy from the Los Angeles *News* the following spicy item, in which there is more truth than poetry:

Newspapers are founded and published for two objects, viz: as a source of profit to the publisher and the furnishing of such news and information to their readers as may be beneficial to the public in advancing literature, science, good morals and civilization. Unfortunately, however, a large number of individuals, many of whom—in the whole course of their lives—do nothing to encourage and build up a useful newspaper, entertain the idea that journals are published solely for the purpose of becoming the medium of revenge for themselves or their friends. Such persons are very ready to furnish such communications reflecting upon those they seek to injure or punish; or, not being of a literary turn of mind, they present—with the most business air possible—an advertisement reflecting upon some one from whom they have suffered real or fancied grievances and are vain enough to think that in paying the usual price of advertising, for an article that injures no one so much as the publishers themselves, they confer an inestimable favor upon the paper through which they give their vindictiveness an airing. It is not, however, the part of enlightened and useful journalism to suffer their columns to be used for any object purely personal in its character. As courts, juries and referees are supposed to be purely disinterested and, consequently, independent of the favors or frowns of either side of the grave questions brought before them to be decided, so does journalistic duty make it incumbent upon editors and publishers to keep themselves and their columns free from the matters of dispute among individuals. Their duty is to the public, not to persons. Their aim is to teach sound principles, the success of which will advance civilization, uphold and strengthen good government and aid in extending religious, civil and constitutional freedom.

A NUMBER of Chinese merchants arrived in San Francisco by the last steamer, in search of about forty women who had been stolen from their homes in China.

AT an amateur dramatic performance given at Hong Kong by the officers of the British frigate Galatea, the Duke of Edinburgh officiated as director of the orchestra.

THE FACTORY GIRL.

In a sweet rural valley, nestled among the hills of old Massachusetts, stands a pleasant village with a picturesque mill-pond and factory. Several years ago this hamlet was the temporary residence of two young men, who were apparently traveling artists, as their chief occupation seemed to consist in sketching the scenery of the neighborhood, which was celebrated for its beauty. Their arrival had created some stir among the villagers, for without a particle of pretention, both young men had a certain dignity of manner that made them looked up to, and many a pretty factory girl, as she tripped to her work, cast a look over her shoulder, if she saw either of the handsome strangers.

Though the society of the village was very intelligent, and the females remarkable for their loveliness, there was one famed beyond all the rest, in both mind and person—sweet Edith Mather. She was an orphan, without sister or brother, and lived with an aged aunt, whom she chiefly supported by her labor in the factory. Edith was popular with every one. She was so gentle, considerate and kind that even those who at first envied, learned at last to love her. The younger of the two artists, whom we shall name Lovell, soon became interested in this sweet creature, at least if looks, tones, and constant seeking of her presence were any proof, he was thus interested.

One day he and his friend had clambered up on some rocks on the steep hill-side, from which the village was overlooked, and as they sat there, the bell of the factory rang, and the green was immediately covered with the girls employed in it, wending their way thither after dinner. Among them it was easy to recognise the light and graceful form of Edith.

"Is she not beautiful? Where can you show me a person so sylph-like?" said Lovell with undisguised enthusiasm.

His companion made no reply for a moment, but then abruptly remarked:

"I think it is time we left this village."

"Why?" asked Lovell in a tone of surprise.

"Because, if we don't you will have that girl in love with you. Your admiration is evident to all her friends, and you are too honorable to hold out hopes you never intend to fulfill."

"Hold out hopes I never intent to fulfill!"

"Yes—for you don't think of marrying that girl, do you?"

"To be sure."

"The deuce you do!" exclaimed his companion starting to his feet with unaffected astonishment.

Lovell indulged in a hearty laugh and then asked:

"Why not?"

"Why not?" Why, for a thousand reasons. She is only a factory girl, a lady of neither birth or education, but a simple coutry lass, very good in her way, only no match for Fred. Lovell. Think of presenting her to your fashionable friends in town! No—no—it will never do. Shake off this love fit; pack up your trunk, and let's be off tomorrow."

Lovell shook his head.

"I am, perhaps, more romantic than you are, Harry," he said, "but I have some common sense about me, and I think I have brought it to bear on this question. We have been here about a month, in which time I have become pretty well acquainted with Edith. I left town—we both left it—heartily sick of its frivolties, and, on my part, with the firm opinion that I know no woman in our set there whom I would be willing to make a wife. The city girls are so fond of parties, so eager for wealthy alliances, and really so ignorant of household affairs, that for a man of my taste to marry one of them would be folly. I am not fond of gay life—I think it wastes too much precious time, and I want, therefore, a wife who will be domestic, and not in a round of balls and other entertainments. I do not wish to be a hermit; a few friends are a great blessing, and I shall always be glad to call around me a small circle of the right kind; but promiscuous fashionable visiting I detest. Now I think I have found just the partner I require, in Miss Mather. She is well informed, agreeable, simple in her tastes, has sound sense, and withal, possesses a large share of personal beauty, and, if I mistake not, the power of loving very deeply. If I marry her and take her to the city, her intuitive tact—and she has this in a remarkable degree—will soon supply any deficiency in manner. In short I do not know where I could make a better choice."

"How?—when she has no other accomplishments."

"She can sing with untaught grace; and as for jabbering French, I don't know how that would make her better. She would soon learn, too, with her quick parts. Besides, I care more to have a wife usefully informed than to have one posessing only superficial accomplishments."

"But her family! Recollect who your grandfather was."

"And who was her's?—a worthy divine, poor, I grant, but estimable. Besides, I am above the cant you talk of. If her parents had been honest, I would care little whether they were of royal blood or peasant extraction. I believe with Burns, that 'worth makes the man,' and that only; degredation I acknowledge is that of crime."

"Well, if you are resolved on it, I know enough of your obstinacy to say no more. But faith! Lovell, if you had a guardian, and I was he, I would take you from this place to-morrow. You'd thank me for it when you recovered your senses."

The conversation here ceased; and directly the two friends retraced their steps to the village.

The next morning Lovell's companion came down stairs attired for a journey.

"I am going back to town," he said, "tired of ruralizing. The fit for that is over; and I am afraid, if I stay here, I shall be as foolish as you."

So the two parted. Lovell remained behind, and in less than a week it was known everywhere in the village that he and Edith Mather were engaged to be married.

"If you can content yourself with the precarious life of a poor artist," he said, "we may be happy."

Edith answered with a look of her bright eyes so tender, confiding and eloquent, that Lovell adored her from that moment more than ever.

In a fortnight they were married, when Lovell took his bride to see his relatives in the city whence he came. Edith's parting with her aunt was sorrowful, but it was in expectation of speedily returning. Arriving at Philadelphia, the carriage drove to a handsome residence on Walnut street. It was dazzled by the glare of light that burst from the windows.

"This is the place," said Lovell, assisting his wife to alight, and almost carrying her into the superb parlor, with its Saxony carpet, rosewood furniture, costly curtains, and gilded mirrors reaching from ceiling to floor.

"Whose house is this? Have you relatives living thus?" said Edith, surprised at so much magnificence.

"It was my house, but now it is yours," said her husband, "I am not a poor artist, but a rich man in worldly goods, yet richest of all in you."

Several years have elapsed since then, and Edith has fulfilled all her husband foretold of her. She has made the best of wives, and the most brilliant ornament of the circle she moves in.

Lovell's friend married a silly fashionable woman, and no greater contrast in happiness exists than between these two former friends.

A handsome rural cottage, filled with all the appliances of luxury, has been erected in Edith's native village, and thither every summer, she and her husband repair to visit her aunt, who has been installed mistress of this pretty retreat.

National Men of America.

ANDREW JACKSON.

In personal appearance he was tall, spare, slender and muscular. There was not an ounce of surplus flesh upon his whole body. He possessed more than ordinary physical strength, but it consisted more in activity and endurance, and in prompt, resolute and fearless energy, than in what we are accustomed to call brute strength. It was not the strength of the giant, but that of the high-souled, fearless hero, who would confront a legion of giants if necessary to defend the weak or succor the oppressed. He had a lofty, commanding head, and a highly intellectual forehead. But his whole soul was visible in his dark gray eye. I never saw such an eye in any other human head. It was kind and gentle, resolute and intellectual. It was as tender at times as the eye of a woman—as piercing at times as the eye of an eagle—and there were times in Andrew Jackson's life when that dark gray eye was as terrible as the eye of a roused lion. No danger, moral or physical, could make it quail. Then it was a thoroughly honest eye. It loved and respected truth and justice, and hated and despised fraud and falsehood and every kind of dishonorable action. Andrew Jackson was born a hero, and every man who approached him had to recognize him as such, that is, as a man formed by nature to be the leader of his fellow men, in any great human emergency.

WEBSTER.

Daniel Webster was a man of entirely different type. He was not so tall as Andrew Jackson, but slow and thoughtful, rather than active, and more resolute and fearless. In fact, the whole man seemed to have been cast in a solid, massive, powerful mold. Everything about him, even to his manner of walking and talking, indicated power, positive power, power that would neither seek nor shun exertion, but which, if once raised into full exertion, might become almost irresistible. But how shall I describe his head? I have never seen such another head upon a human body—I never expect to see such another human head again. In size, weight, magnitude and capacity, it was absolutely stupendous, and, though finely shaped, it would have appeared perfectly enormous had it not had a proportionably powerful body to support it. But the column seemed to have been made expressly to uphold the majestic capital. His forehead was in harmony with the head, large broad, lofty and massive. The huge brain had expanded and pressed it forward until it had overshadowed the other features of his face. His eyes were large, dark and deep-set, and filled with a strange, smoldering, intellectual light. There was a singular look in that dark, deep eye. It never seemed to look at your form or features, but at your soul. You felt when it was turning upon you that it was taking the gauge of your mind, and weighing your intellectual value as a unit in the sum of humanity. The other features of his face were well formed, very regular, and intellectual, giving an air of composure and refinement to his dark and dignified countenance. But in my judgement, the grand characteristic of Daniel Webster was not activity or energy, but power, physical and intellectual. His moral attributes were not on a level with his other great qualities. His great dfeect was self-indulgenee, and therefore it must be conceded that he had but little of the martyr or the true hero in his composition. But in transcendent, intellectual greatness, Daniel Webster, in my opinion, has had but few equals, either in ancient or modern times.

CLAY.

Henry Clay was a man of an entirely different type. He was a thorough Western man, tall and slender, with a frank, careless, genial, fearless manner. He had a large, manly head, and a lofty, intellectual forehead. He had fair hair, fair complextion, and blue eyes. His eye was bright, frank, open, intellectual, and fearless. It was an eminently practical eye. It just saw the world as it was, and understood it perfectly, and knew how to make the best of it on all occasions. The other features of his face were wanting in regularity, and might be called remarkably plain, but the glow of generous feeling and intelligence that overspread his whole countenance was unmistakable. And when animated in debate, that frank, open, manly countenance underwent a transfiguration that made it appear positively handsome—and the ladies, who ought to be the best of judges in such cases, esteemed Henry Clay at all times the most captivating man of the age. But the principal charm about Henry Clay was his incomparable voice. That marvelous voice was capable of unlimited modulation, and of expressing with the highest possible perfection every passion and emotion of the soul. When he rose in his place in the Senate to make one of those inimitable speeches, which, for the time being, swept every thing before them, it was interesting to witness the effect of his voice and manner upon the audience. Before he had uttered half a dozen sentences you would hear a rustling of silk dresses, as if a breeze of autumn wind had swept through the galleries, from the commotion and excitement among the ladies. And as he proceeded with his discourse this excitement would increase and communicate itself to the whole audience, Senate and all. The effect for a time being was utterly irresistible, and therefore indescribable.

Experience of a Man Who Was in the Great Tornado at Cave City.

[From the Louisville Courier-Journal, Jan. 29.]

The first heard of the storm by Professor A. T. Williams was the heavy dashing of hail against the windows of his house. The hail-storm lasted but a few moments, and immediately thereafter the heavens and the earth were illuminated by a livid continuous sheet of flame. The wind rumbled and bellowed, screamed and shrieked, as if all the fiends of mythology had been turned loose. The crashing of the houses and the whirling of the timbers and splinters through the air, which followed the demoniacal sounds of the wind, were terrific, but nothing like the howling of the winds.

Professor Williams, after being awakened and hearing the approaching storm, anticipated danger, and prepared for the worst results. He thought his house was strong and would withstand the storm, and it did bravely resist the first attack, but it was afterwards lifted from its foundation and turned round like a top, two or three times, and then, in an instant, the whole building was torn to splinters, and the fragments and the occupants were tossed to the winds like feathers. Not more than thirty seconds elapsed from the time the storm struck the house until it was torn to pieces, and the whole time, from the beating of the hail against the windows until the storm was passed, did not exceed two minutes. There were positive evidences that the house turned around before completely yielding to the storm.

The persons who were sleeping in a back room were found lying in a back yard after the storm passed over. Professor Williams had placed his clothing on a chair near his bed on retiring. The pants were found on a stake half a mile west of the site of the house. The coat was found three-fourths of a mile in an easterly direction, while the vest was found two miles west of town. The leaves of the springs of a buggy were torn asunder, and the axles of the buggy were bent double. There were nothing but small particles of the buggy remaining. A hand-cart and a large water tank were standing nearly together, the tank containing about fifty gallons of water, and the hand-cart about an eighth of a cord of wood. These made the trip together, and were found three-fourths of a mile from where they had been standing, the tank very slightly injured, and the hand-cart completely demolished.

Nine beadsteads were in use in one building, and the largest pieces found after the storm could have been put in a basket. Thirty chairs in the same were so badly crushed and wrenched that enough pieces could not have been found to make three complete chairs. Professor Williams had a library containing several thousand volumes, and not one of them can be found that is fit for any use. No less than fifty thousand dollars worth of furniture, clothing, etc., and there is not an article to be found that is worth fifty cents in scrip.

The Syllabus.

Many persons are at a loss to know why it is that the coming Ecumenical Council has excited so much political as well as religious agitation in Europe, and still more why its proceedings or results should interest or affect us in the United States. This we propose briefly to show. The Council—the highest authority of the Roman Catholic Church—has been called for a definite and special purpose, viz: To pass on several matters of dogma, and to take action on "The Syllabus." This now famous paper, which must be adopted or rejected as a rule of faith and action, is a systematic and sweeping condemnation of everthing which may be comprehended in the modern idea of civil liberty—the entire civilization of our time. Its history best explains it. Five years ago—in December, 1864—the Pope issued an encyclical letter, taking a very despondent view of the condition politically, socially and religiously, of the entire world. Accompanying this paper was the Syllabus, a schedule, in military parlance, of charges and specifications. It contained ten general charges, each supported by just exactly eight specified errors, or "damnable heresies." The somewhat emphatic language is Pio Nono's, and not that of an intemperate journalist. The general charges are labeled materialism, ritualism, pantheism, socialism, etc. The specifications are more precise. As the arrangement of the whole paper, however, savors more of mediæval conceit than sound logic, we shall drop the ecclesiastical terminology and the forced arrangement and group together some of the sallent ideas and facts of modern life, which are directly and unequivocally pronounced to be damnable and sinful, and contrary to faith: The freedom of the press; Bible societies; liberal clergical associations; the independence of Church and State; the civil contract of marriage as opposed to the governmental view; education outside of the control of the Roman Catholic Church; the objects and functions of legislation; the relations of clergy and laity; the modern idea of sound government and the relations of the governed to the governing; the views held by nearly all educated men as to the functions and limits of human reason, and the objects, powers and results of scientific investigation. As will be seen at a glance, the indictment of the Syllabus covers the whole structure of modern society. In short the Pope arraigns the life of the nineteenth century, and proposes to try it before a tribunal of his own calling. As is usual in Court Martial and ecclesiastical tribunals, the case is already prejudged. There can be no doubt of the verdict. The Syllabus itself is a sentence which assumes conviction. All the Council is called for is to confirm it.—*Philapelphia Press.*

IMPRISONMENT FOR DEBT NO MORE. The papers contain accounts of rejoicings in England on the 1st of January, when the new Bankrupt Law which abolishes imprisonment for debt except in cases of County Court judgments, went into operation, and there was a general jail and sponging house delivery of debtors. At one prison, the largest place of detention in London, the prisoners were notified that all might leave who pleased at midnight of December 31st, and of 94 inmates only 31 availed themselves of the privilege, the others begging to remain in jail, having no homes.

A FRUIT dealer of Los Angeles recently found in a bunch of bananas, just imported from the Sandwich Islands, a vigorous, pugnacious four-inch centipede.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

THE FOLLOWING ARE OUR REGULAR

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (10 lines or less), first insertion..$2 00
Each subsequent insertion..... 1 00

A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

Star (*) notices in the local or news departments, double the regular rates.

☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

OVER THE RIVER.

BY NANCY A. W. PRIEST.

Over the river they beckon to me,
Loved ones who've crossed to the other side,
The gleam of their snowy robes I see,
But their voices are lost in the dashing tide.
There's one with the ringlets of sunny gold,
And eyes the reflection of heaven's own blue;
He crossed in the twilight, gray and cold,
And the pale mist hid him from mortal view;
We saw not the angel who met him there,
The gates of the city we could not see.
Over the river, over the river,
My brother stands ready to welcome me.

Over the river, the boatman pale
Carried another, the household pet;
Her brown curls waved in the gentle gale—
Darling Minnie, I see her yet!
She crossed on her bosom her dimpled hands
And fearlessly entered the phantom bark,
We felt it glide from the silver sands,
And all our sunshine grew strangely dark;
We know she is safe on the farther side,
Where all the ransomed and angels be;
Over the river, the mystic river,
My childhood's idol is waiting for me!

For none return from those quiet shores
Who cross with the boatman cold and pale;
We hear the dip of the golden oars;
And catch a gleam of the snowy sail;
And lo! they have passed from our yearning hearts,
They cross the stream and are gone—forever!
We may not sunder the veil apart
That hides from our vision the gates of day;
We only know that their barks no more
May sail with us o'er life's stormy sea;
Yet, somehow I know on the unseen shore,
They watch, and beckon, and wait for me!

And I sit and think, when the sunset's gold
Is flushing river and hill and shore,
I shall one day stand by the water cold
And list for the sound of the boatman's oar;
I shall watch for a gleam of the flapping sail,
I shall hear the boat as it gains the strand,
I shall pass from sight with the boatman pale
To the better shore of the spirit land;
I shall know the loved who have gone before,
And joyfully sweet will the meeting be,
When over the river, the peaceful river,
The Angel of Death shall carry me.

The Railroad Bill.

This is the bill introduced in the Senate by Mr. Minis, of Yolo and Solano:

Section 1. The California Pacific Railroad Company are hereby authorized and empowered to cross the Sacramento river with the track of their road, on the bridge recently constructed by such company, and to extend their said track on any street of the city of Sacramento, north of I and west of Sixth street, and across the lands of any other railroad company, and the lands of private individuals, upon such line or lines as such California Pacific Railroad Company may select, not to interfere with any permanent brick building erected by such other railroad companies; and, to that end, the said California Pacific Railroad Company shall have power, and it is hereby authorized to appropriate to its own use such real estate or other property as is or shall become necessary or proper in the construction of its track, with the necessary turn-outs, side tracks and switches; which track shall not exceed one hundred feet in width, whether such property belongs to another corporation or a private citizen, and whether the same is already in possession, under an order of Court, or shall hereafter become necessary or proper in the further construction of their railroad and other works.

Sec. 2. In the exercise of the power of eminent domain, hereinbefore conferred, said California Pacific Railroad Company shall proceed as in all respects is provided in the Act approved May twentieth, eighteen hundred and sixty-one, entitled an Act to provide for the incorporation of railroad companies and the management of the affairs thereof, and other matters relating thereto, and the several amendments to the same; provided, that when such proceedings are already commenced and not yet fully completed, it shall be lawful for the Commissioners to assess the compensation to be paid for such land or other property, and on the payment of the amount so assessed, the absolute right to the use and occupancy of the same, shall fully vest in said company, whether any attempt to agree on a compensation has been made or not; and, whereas, the construction and maintenance of one bridge across the Sacramento river, at and opposite the City of Sacramento, would obstruct navigation much less than two, and better serve the interests of the public; and, whereas, arrangements have been made by and between the California Pacific Railroad Company, and the Sacramento and Yolo Bridge Company to use the same bridge, which has been duly constructed; therefore it is further enacted:

Sec. 3. That the said arrangement be and is hereby legalized and made valid and effectual, so far as to allow the track of the said railroad company to cross the said bridge under such regulations as may be agreed upon, and to allow the collection of tolls by the said bridge company, such tolls to be collected as provided by law.

Sec. 4. The said California Pacific Railroad Company shall have the power to appropriate, under the provisions of this Act, the land on which the last abutment or pier of their said bridge rests and a right of way from said abutment or pier, forty feet wide, east to First street of Sacramento City, which land, when so appropriated, may be used also as a carriage way and for general business connected with the crossing of said bridge.

Sec. 5. The said California Pacific Railroad Company shall have the right to form a junction with the track of the Central Pacific Railroad Company of California, at or near the corner of Sixth and H streets of Sacramento City, and the Board of Trustees of said city shall provide, by ordinance, for the receipt of the cars of one railroad company by another, and the distribution of freight within said city, fixing, also the amount of compensation for such distribution.

Sec. 6. This Act shall take effect from and after its passage.

A DISCOVERY.—The *News Letter* has made the discovery that Vallejo will take away from San Francisco most of the grain trade, and that the extension of the Western Pacific Railway to Goat Island will take away about all the other trade, and so leave that city desolate. This discovery is not the less important that it has been tardily made by a San Francisco paper. It is an acknowledgement of the correctness of the views put forth in the *Union* time and again, as much as a year ago, and then laughed at by the commercial journals of the metropolis.

A CONNECTICUT paper reports that Decius Lattimer, who lives in Simsbury

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Saturday, February 5th, 1870.

ANNOUNCEMENT.

On the first day of February the firm of Saunders & Grover, by whom this paper has during the past four months been owned and conducted, was dissolved by mutual consent, H. C. Grover retiring and Wm. Saunders continuing the publication of the same as editor and proprietor. What its course has been during the time mentioned is cited as a guarantee of what it will be in the future. It is, we believe, generally conceded that THE YOLO DEMOCRAT has been considerably improved at our hands, and it will be our aim and endeavor to further improve it as its patronage will afford, mechanically and otherwise. We have the proud satisfaction of knowing that the paper meets the approval of its patrons, and the Democratic press of the State have acknowledged our feeble efforts to be in the right direction. We will here take occasion to State that were it not that the leading men of the Democratic party of Yolo County are well satisfied what the future conduct of the paper will be, we should have declined to become its sole editor and proprietor, but with their approval we have purchased the entire interest of Mr. Grover. It is our intention to make the DEMOCRAT a live newspaper. Great care will be exercised in selecting suitable matter for its columns, and everything objectionable, advertisements as well as other matter, will be excluded. All will be fairly dealt with. It is perhaps unnecessary to state that Democracy, as expounded by Thomas Jefferson and practiced by the party down to the present time, is the ground of our political faith. We shall advocate the principles of that party always, believing and feeling that upon no other system can a republican form of government be successfully and justly administered. It will also be our endeavor to make the DEMOCRAT a reliable exponent of local affairs. Any items of news will be thankfully received and cheerfully published. We have to thank many patrons for their promptness in settling their accounts with the office. There are others who will be called upon to do likewise, and we trust they will pay up at once and enable us to turn out a still better paper as the representative of a thriving town in one of the best counties of the State.

NEGLECTED.—The grave of Col. Baker in Lone Mountain Cemetery is said to be overgrown with weeds.

WELLS, FARGO & Co. will please accept our thanks for daily papers delivered in advance of the mails.

GREENBACKS.—The rate of greenbacks, for February, has been fixed at 83 cents; the rate at which they will be received for income taxes 83½ cents.

OUT OF DEBT.—The City Treasurer certifies that Vallejo is out of debt and has $1,725 52 in her Treasury. This is a showing that few cities can boast.

GLOVE MANUFACTORY.—A glove factory at Red Bluff employs one hundred and fifty persons, and the proprietors say they can employ as many more.

EXPRESS ARRANGEMENT.—According to the rules adopted by Wells, Fargo & Co. papers sent to subscribers must be prepaid by a two cent postage stamp.

BEEF.—They are sending beef from Cheyenne to San Francisco, 1,500 miles, in large quantities, ready dressed, and selling it two to three cents per pound less than California beef of like quality.

RAILROAD TO BE SOLD.—The Vacaville railroad is advertised to be sold at the Court House in Fairfield, on the 24th of February, under a foreclosure of mortgage.

TRAVEL WESTWARD.—Omaha dispatches state that the Pullman trains bound westward are well filled, the number going west being considerably greater than in the opposite direction.

THE ISMS.—The Philadelphia *Age* says that these are three "isms" that are sadly on the wane—Imperialism, Radicalism and Mormonism. The latter is to the social what the two former are to the political compact.

SILK CULTURE.—The San Jose *Mercury* says: "Dr. A. W. Baylis is preparing the ground for planting twelve acres of mulberry plants the present season. His nursery is about three miles from San Jose."

APOLOGY.—In consequence of the change of proprietorship in the DEMOCRAT office, we are unable to give the usual amount and variety of reading matter this week, which we will try to make amends for in the future.

SUSPENDED.—upwards of one thousand men were suspended from work at the Mare Island Navy Yard on the last day of January, leaving about three hundred men still employed. It is said the suspension is only temporary.

NEW APPORTIONMENT.—Under the new ratio of population California will be entitled to another Representative in Congress. The State will be redistricted, and doubtless a solid Democratic delegation will be sent from California after the election of Senator Cole's successor.

JOHN CONNESS.—The Chico *Enterprise* says: "The *Chronicle's* Washington correspondent mentions the appearance of Ex-Senator Conness on the floor of the United States Senate. No prominent man ever before so completely passed from public action or recollection. No inquiry has been made, and no acknowledgment had of his whereabouts or employment since his term of office expired."

DEATH OF JUDGE WOODS.

It has become our painful duty to announce the death of Judge M. A. Woods, late County Judge of Yolo county. His death took place on Sunday last, January 30th, at 11 o'clock A. M., at his residence in Woodland, and soon becoming known, cast a gloom over the entire community. He has passed away in the prime of life and at the time of his greatest usefulness. His age was 39 years. Judge Woods has resided in Yolo county fourteen years, having come to this State from New York. For several years he taught in the public schools of this county, and as a teacher was eminently successful. Hundreds of the young of the county look back with pleasure to the time when the deceased lent them a helping hand in struggling up the path of knowledge. In 1865 he was elected to the office of County Superintendent of Public Schools, filling the position with complete satisfaction to the residents of the county. In 1867 he was elected to the office of County Judge which position he held till death, presiding with impartiality, rendering decisions only in the interest of Justice, and, as will be seen elsewhere by the resolutions of the bar, with satisfaction to the legal fraternity. The term for which he was elected had not expired by two years. In the death of M. A. Woods, Yolo county loses an honorable, impartial Judge, Woodland a beloved and respected citizen, and the Democratic party of which he was a life-long, consistent member, a valued, earnest advocate. None knew him but to love him, and he passed from earth feeling that he had not an enemy in the world. Peace to the ashes of our departed friend. Our heartfelt sympathies are extended to the bereaved family, to whom he was a kind and affectionate husband and father. Again, farewell.

VALLEJO.—Several bills are before the Legislature granting authority to enterprising parties in Vallejo to construct wharves, build a street railroad, etc. While the bill is pending in Congress to make Vallejo a port of entry—and it will be sure to pass unless unfair influences from rival points are brought to bear—her men of foresight and energy at home are paving the way for a prosperous future by beginning in the right quarter—getting ready for the commerce that must by the laws of nature flow to that port. As a shipping point for the vast wheat product at her back, and also as a receiving and distributing point for the interior, the interests of Vallejo are our interests, and we are pleased to note the comprehensive thrift of her citizens. The great wheat counties of the Sacramento Valley are raising up a crop for shipment this year which will, if a kind Providence continues to favor it, far surpass any heretofore produced. If Vallejo can secure its shipment, or a fair proportion of it, direct from her elevator, in bulk, it will be well for her, and it will be well for our farmers in that the great expense of sacking the grain and putting it aboard ship will be saved to them, enhancing the value of the crop that much. When farmers prosper the printer thrives; hence it will be well for us all.

GEORGIA.—Says the *World*: "Under the blessed state of things existing in Georgia, no one need be surprised to hear of the enacting of scenes familiar to Poland and Ireland. A notorious scoundrel, named Norris, has been dispatched by the Radical Satrap Terry, with a gang of soldiers, to a peaceable county in the State, with orders to arrest and carry off the principal citizens. Norris has taken along a black list of one hundred and fifty gentlemen, and has established himself in the house of a citizen, whom he turned out to make room, and has inaugurated a reign of terror. Men are being seized and dagged from their beds at night, and are hunted by armed soldiers through the woods. The women are plunged into the deepest distress by anxiety for the fate of their husbands and male relations. Norris was formerly Sheriff of Warren county, and made many enemies by his insolence and cruelty, and General Terry has given him this opportunity to wreak his vengeance on those who have offended him. All this is taking place in the 'land of the free and the home of the brave'—the great American 'republic,' so called."

THE REASON.—The Marysville *Appeal* says: "The managers of the Vallejo Railroad have ordered all advertisements discontinued in the *Appeal*. This order comes from the efforts of the *Appeal* to protect the interest of citizens against the unreasonable demands of the said Railroad Company." After this issue the said advertisements will be discontinued by this paper, as they have already been in most others; but the reason given here for the discontinuance was that it was "on grounds of strict economy." As the order was pretty general, it looks as though this was the real reason. We believe, however, that it is a false "economy" not to publish the time of arrival and departure of passenger trains. If *permitted* by the Company, we shall still publish the time of departure of trains from this station, for the information and convenience of the public.

LAID OVER.—A communication has been handed us in relation to the Judgeship of this county, which, in consequence of the disarrangement of the office owing to change of proprietorship, and for other reasons, is unavoidably laid over.

PORT COLLECTOR.—T. G. Phelps has been appointed Collector of the Port of San Francisco, vice General Miller resigned. Gen. Miller has given entire satisfaction. His resignation was necessary to make room for his hungry successor.

COUNTY JUDGE APPOINTED.

Governor Haight on Wednesday last appointed James Johnson, of Woodland, County Judge of Yolo County, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Judge M. A. Woods. There were several candidates for the position, and it would be useless to attempt to disguise the fact, were we so disposed, that some dissatisfaction exists with Governor Haight for the course he pursued in making the appointment, by entirely ignoring, as we are informed he did, petitions from the people of this county in a matter in which they are so vitally interested. We have not the pleasure of Judge Johnson's acquaintance, but from what we can learn he is abundantly qualified to fulfill the duties of Judge, which position he occupied for eleven years in El Dorado county, presiding with ability and giving universal satisfaction by his administration of justice. He afterwards represented El Dorado for two years in the Senate branch of the Legislature, of which he was a prominent member. Judge Johnson has resided in this county something less than a year. He is an attorney of high attainments. Politically, so far as we can learn, he has always been a straightforward though not very active Democrat. We doubt not he will prove a faithful and efficient judicial officer. He entered upon the duties of his office on Thursday morning, opened Court, and is rapidly disposing of the business before him.

GEORGIA.—A special telegram from Atlanta says that William Brant, Assistant Collector of Internal Revenue at Savannah, Georgia, was assassinated on Saturday night. Now we do not wish to be understood as countenancing high-handed murder under any circumstances. But we put this up as a legitimate result of the practices of those in charge of affairs in Georgia. What wonder if that people have come to the determination that forbearance is no longer a virtue! Here we have an instance of a single individual assassinated on the one hand, which unfortunate occurrence is heralded far and wide; but hundreds of peaceable citizens are dragged from their homes maltreated and imprisoned and in many instances killed outright by their radical rulers if they dare attempt to maintain their rights, and no notice is taken of these outrages on our countrymen—the telegraph is silent regarding the far greater evil, and we are only apprized of the facts when the mail arrives.

THE VALLEJO RAILROAD.—The night train from Vallejo, says the *Bee*, on Saturday crossed the bridge and landed its passengers on this side of the river, the Supreme Court having permitted the replacing of the California Pacific Co's track. A large crowd was present as the train came across. Several of the engine companies of this city were on hand with their engines, and a procession was formed, which moved through some of the principal streets. The bells of the engine houses were rung, and quite a jolly feeling seemed to prevail, among the firemen in particular. For the present, at least, the California Pacific Company will land its passengers on this side of the river, which will be a great convenience to those traveling by that route.

TEXAS ELECTION.—A Washington dispatch of the 26th ult. says: A letter received here to-day from a prominent Texas Democrat, says that if Gen. Reynolds decides in favor of Davis, the Radical candidate for Governor, an appeal will be made by the Conservatives in Texas for an investigation, by Congress, into the election. It is claimed that the most glaring frauds have been committed, and details are given to sustain the charges. In several precincts in Hill county, where Hamilton for Governor had quite large majorities, the ballot boxes were taken away before the polls closed, and when they were returned and the vote counted, the result was in favor of Davis. The Conservatives maintain that Hamilton was elected by 3,000 majority.

The Great Navy Frauds.

The public are rather curious to know why the naval authorities—i. e., Vice-Admiral Porter and his trusty henchman G. M. Robeson—are so apathetic in the matter of bringing the delinquent officials to account. No less than nine paymasters are known at the Navy Department to be short in large amounts, as follows: Paymaster Wm. G. Marcy, $140,000; Paymaster R. J. Caboone, $20,000; Paymaster Forbes Parker, $40,000; Paymaster A. J. Clark, $30,000; Paymaster E. Mallach, $40,000; Paymaster Richard Washington, $25,000; Paymaster C. H. Lockwood, $3,000, and two others whose names are as yet withheld from the public, in about $20,00 each. * * * Many of them lead rather fast lives. One gained quite a notoriety on the Pacific Coast some months since by his lavish expenditures in gaming houses, saloons, etc. Another, a year ago, in New York, drove a $5,000 trotting team, and was known to have a private banking account of $36,000, accumulated in an incredibly short space of time. Still another was known to have lost a large sum in Wall street, without feeling at all disconcerted in regard to it. Of course it is not known that the money so squandered belonged to the government; but people cannot understand why officers capable of making such outlays from a private purse should be content to remain in the service, and suffer all the annoyances and vexations of rank, etc., for the paltry sum of $2,500 per year.—*Chicago Times.*

TO MAKE CUTTINGS GROW.—Cuttings which are difficult to grow in other ways, may be made to grow rapidly by putting both ends in the ground and allowing the plant to start from a single bud in the center. It is said that cuttings of the rose, apple, pear, plum, etc., may be readily made to grow in this way. The cuttings should, of course, be kept well moistened, and should be the growth of the previous year. By this method they draw nutriment from both ends, instead of exposing one end to be dried up in the atmosphere.

A GOOD BILL.

Senator Mandeville has introduced a bill designed to protect litigants against snap-judgments and excessive charges for advertising, which, says the Oakland *Transcript*, ought to become a law as soon as possible. It provides that legal advertisements are to be published in one newspaper in each county, to be designated by the District Judge, and that the prices charged shall not exceed a maximum which, upon an average, is considerable less than the rates now charged. The advantages of this are evident. All concerned would know just where to look for a legal advertisement, and not finding it there, would know that none had been published. Under the present system they must look over all the papers, and legal notices are frequently secreted rather than advertized, by being published in out-of-the-way corners of journals which have no circulation, and which are but seldom used as the medium for such advertisements. This trick is very frequently resorted to in order to obtain judgment by default.

Senator Mandeville's bill further secures the interest of litigants, by exacting bonds from the proprietors of newspapers, in order to secure legal advertisers from loss by the failure to properly publish their advertisements, and it provides the means for the speedy settlement of all questions in reference to advertising, by compelling the newspaper to send, free of charge, copies of its issues to each Court of Record in the county, to the Supreme Court, etc., where they are to be filed and referred to as occasion requires. It also defines what a supplement is, and legalizes advertisements printed in a proper supplement, a provision which will be well relished by the San Francisco papers. The *Alta* seems to think that this bill is a partizan measure, because the designation of the newspapers is given to the District Judges, who with two exceptions are Democratic. But to who else could it with propriety be given? The District Judges are the highest officers concerned, and it would be manifestly improper to leave the designation in any other hands. And, as a matter of fact, we understand that this law was originally suggested by a Republican—a lawyer who had lost two or three important cases by secreted advertisements. Whatever party advantages there may be is altogether accidental, and as such is perfectly legitimate. There is a great difference between a bill of this kind and such a one as that passed in 1853, at the instance of Messrs. Pickering & Fitch, now of the *Bulletin*, and which provided that all legal advertising in the counties of San Francisco must be done in their paper, the *Placer Times and Transcript*, and which in like manner favored other papers in other parts of the State. Yet, notwithstanding the unexceptionable character of Senator Mandeville's bill, we presume it will bring forth a howl from such papers as the *News*, which have long derived from exorbitant charges for official advertising a support which the community would not yield them.

AN INHUMAN WRETCH.—A beast in the form of a man outraged and murdered a little girl under the wharves of San Francisco, and the enraged populace turned out and scoured the city till he was discovered, when they hunted him down and captured him. Had not the police interfered, the guilty wretch would have met the fate he deserved at the hands of his enraged captors. He will probably have to swing.

THE CENTRAL.—It is stated that the Central P. R. R. Company owns sixty-five acres of land in the city of Sacramento, and wants more. That is not all. If it were in the power of that Company to prevent it, no other railroad would be permitted to enter the city on any terms.

THE "GYASTICUTUS."—A dispatch from Salem, Oregon, says a monster wild animal was killed in Polk county. It had been the terror of the neighborhood for years, and all attempts to kill it before were failures. No one there knows what to call it.

New Advertisements.

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!

ja10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

Probate Notice.

IN the matter of the Estate of WILLIAM ATKINSON. In Probate Court, Yolo county, California. It appearing to the Court, by the petition this day presented and filed by Thomas Atkinson, Administrator of the Estate of William Atkinson, deceased, praying for an order of sale of real estate, that it is necessary to sell the whole of the real estate to pay the debts outstanding against the deceased, and the debts, expenses and charges of the administration, it is therefore ordered by the Court that all persons interested in the estate of said deceased appear before the said Probate Court on Monday, the 7th day of March, A. D. 1870, at 10 o'clock A. M. of said day, at the Court-room of said Probate Court, at Woodland, in said county of Yolo, to show cause why an order should not be granted to the said Thomas Atkinson, Administrator, to sell the whole of the real estate of the said deceased. And that a copy of this order be published at least four successive weeks in the YOLO DEMOCRAT, a newspaper printed and published in said county.

JAMES JOHNSON,
County Judge and ex-officio Judge of the Probate Court.

f5-4w

Probate Notice.

IN the matter of the Estate of M. A. Woods, deceased. In Probate Court, Yolo county. C. E. Greene, J. D. Stephens and J. M. Kelley having filed in said Court a document purporting to be the last Will and Testament of said deceased, and petitioned for the issuance to them of Letters Testamentary thereon, it is ordered by the Court that Tuesday, the 15th day of February, 1870, at 11 o'clock A. M., at the Court House in Woodland, in said county, be set for hearing said application, when and where all persons interested in said estate may appear and show cause, if any they have, why the application should not be granted.

Attest: [f5-2w] E. BYNUM, Clerk.

New Advertisements.

GRAND MASQUERADE BALL!!

A GRAND **Masquerade Ball** Will be given at the

UNION HOTEL,
(KNIGHT'S LANDING),
— ON —
Tuesday Evening, Feb. 22, 1870,
BY H. M. HOYT.

TICKETS, (including supper).....$4 00.

☞ All persons, after being masked, must make themselves known to the Proprietor and receive a ticket before entering the Ball-room, so that no improper person will be admitted. f5-3w

BLACKSMITH TOOLS FOR SALE AT Elliott's Carriage Shop!

Consisting of a number of

BELLOWS, ANVILS, SLEDGES, HAMMERS, SWEDGES, TONGS, PUNCHES, CHISELS, SCREW-PLATES, DRILLING-MACHINES, SAWS, BRACES, BITS.

C. ELLIOTT,
f5-tf Main street, Woodland.

DISSOLUTION.

THE co-partnership heretofore existing between the undersigned, in the publication of the YOLO DEMOCRAT, was dissolved on the 1st day of February, 1870, by mutual consent. All accounts due the late firm must be paid to Wm. Saunders, who will also settle any indebtedness against the same.

WM. SAUNDERS,
H. C. GROVER.

February 5th, 1870.

C. D. MORIN,
— DEALER IN —
STOVES!
METAL, HARDWARE,
— AND —
House Furnishing Goods,
Also manufacturer of
Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS
Kept constantly on hand.
LIFTING PUMPS,
of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to
Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. **Tin Roofing** done in the most scientific manner. **Old Roofs Repaired,** and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at
REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.
☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Freeman's store. fe1-3m

LUMBER! LUMBER!!
The undersigned has opened a
NEW LUMBER YARD
south of Main street, near Railroad Track,
WOODLAND.
Building and Fencing Lumber,
of every description, constantly on hand.
— ALSO —
Fence Posts, Shakes, Shingles, Doors, Windows, Blinds, Laths, etc.
All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.
ja24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

PENMANSHIP!
P. A. ESPINA, lately teacher of San Jose and Santa Clara Public Schools, and San Jose Institute, will organize a
WRITING SCHOOL
In Woodland, on Tuesday evening, January 4th, in the Public School House. Nights of tuition: Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays. Terms: Fifteen lessons for $5, stationery included. Public cordially invited to attend and witness the simple manner of instruction.
ja1-tf

MEAT MARKET.
The undersigned continues to supply the citizens of Woodland and vicinity with the BEST and CHOICEST MEATS to be found in the market, at the
Lowest Cash Rates!
Wholesale or Retail. ☞ In future, THOS. C. POCKMAN will collect my accounts and receipt for the same.
ja29-3m LOU. KORN.

C. S. FROST,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE AGENT!
— ALL KINDS OF —
REAL ESTATE
Bought and sold on Commission!
Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.
☞ **HOUSES TO RENT.** ☜
Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!
Agent for Union Insurance Co.
Office—First Door East of Bank,
MAIN STREET,
ja10 **WOODLAND.** [3m

TO RENT.—One or two good dwelling houses. Enquire of C. S. FROST,
ja9-tf Real Estate Agent.

IF you want anything in the **Jewelry** line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

Road Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given, that a petition will be presented to the Board of Supervisors of Yolo county, at their regular meeting on the first Monday of February next, asking the appointment of viewers to view and report on the location of a public highway, commencing at the termination of the road from Knight's Landing to Sacramento as now laid out and known as the Sacramento River Road; thence running through the lands of Dunning, Long, Lippencott and Simmonds, to a point on the Sacramento River opposite the house of Mrs. Simmonds; thence following said river bank along and through the lands of Rosebury, McKay, Champling and Covington, until said road strikes the bank of said river on the lands of D. N. Hershey; thence along said river bank on the lands of Hershey, Ash, Nelson and Gray, to a point on the bank of said river to the lands of A. G. McComick; thence through the lands of said Gray and McComick; thence following along the levee through the lands of A. Curry, deceased, and A. G. McComick, until it strikes the land of H. B. Wood; thence on and through the lands of said Wood, McComick and D. N. Hershey, running east about one and a half miles; thence north ¾ mile on the lands of said Hershey and J. McDonald; thence east one mile on the lands of said McDonald and J. Wilcoxen; thence north 1¼ miles on lands of said Wilcoxen and McDonald, to Fremont.

G. CHAMPLIN.
A. ASH.
ja8-4w

Notice to Contractors.

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo county, until 2 o'clock P. M. Monday, February 7th, 1870, at their rooms in Woodland, for grading a piece of road lying between the lands of Kelley, Ralston and Browning, on the road leading from Brown's Corners to Ogburn's. Plans and specifications can be seen at the County Clerk's office, after the 25th of February. Road to be completed within sixty days from date of the contract, and payments to be made by Warrants drawn on the Road Fund of Yolo county. Good and sufficient bonds must accompany the proposals.

E. ROBERTS,
ja8-4w President of the Board.

Executors Notice.

ESTATE OF CHARLES PURROTT, DECEASED. NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned, Executors of said Estate, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, or either of them, at their residences in Woodland.

U. SHELLHAMMER,
P. C. ROBERTSON,
C. S. FROST, Att'y, Executors of said Estate.
ja8-4w

Application for Duplicate.

NOTICE is hereby given that the undersigned intends to apply to the proper authorities for a duplicate certificate (the original being lost) of purchase to the following described lands, to wit: Location No. 12, certificate No. 96, issued December 31st, 1861, to Peter Peterson for the east half of section 16, township 8 north, range 1 west, Mount Diablo Meridian.

ja15-4w VENABLE MORRIS.

County Warrants.

NOTICE is hereby given that all Warrants registered on the General Fund previous to the 3d day of February, 1869, and warrant No. 724, registered on that day, are now payable. Also, all warrants drawn and registered on the Road Fund on or before the 8th day of December, 1868, and warrants Nos. 425 and 476, registered on that day, and all warrants registered previous to the 8th day of Oct. 1869, are now payable.

ja29-2w GILES E. SILL, Co. Treas.

CAUTION!

NOTICE is hereby given to all persons, whomsoever, not to trust or harbor my wife, Mary E. Baird, on my account, as I will pay no debts of her contracting after this date, she having left my bed and board without cause or provocation.

Jan. 29, 1870.-[4w] THOMAS BAIRD.

Delinquent Tax-Payers.

ALL persons owing taxes, now delinquent, will be legally proceeded against if said taxes are not paid before the 10th day of February, 1870.

J. C. BALL,
ja29-tf District Attorney.

Fall and Winter Goods!!

HENRY ARONSON,
Main Street,.....WOODLAND,
(Opposite College Grounds.)
— DEALER IN —
GENERAL MERCHANDISING,
Wholesale and Retail,
Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of
STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS
— FOR —
FALL AND WINTER.

Also an extensive stock of
Clothing, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Hardware,
And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. d25-3m

WM. PRICE. J. BENHAYON. J. LEVISON.
WM. PRICE & CO.,
(Successors to F. Chevalier,)
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
Brandies, Wines and Liquors,
No. **44 K** street, between 2d and 3d,
d19] SACRAMENTO. [3m

L. MACHEFERT,
(Of the firm of Ruggles & Machefert,)
Watchmaker and Jeweler,
POST-OFFICE BUILDING, WOODLAND.
Repairing promptly and neatly done. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry constantly on hand and for sale cheap. n13-2m

PACIFIC SALOON,
Hall's Brick Block, next door to Aronson's, Main street, opposite College,
WOODLAND.
☞ Choice Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Also Fresh and Canned **Oysters,** served in any desired style.
o23-3m H. ZERKER, Proprietor.

DR. HUFELAND'S
CELEBRATED
SWISS STOMACH BITTERS!
The first and most healthful Tonic ever introduced into the United States is still the leading article, and more of this sold than of all other so called Tonics or Bitters.
For sale to the Trade by TAYLOR & BENDEL, sole agents, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco. f20-1y

The effect of Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters, even when taken for its cathartic properties, are very different from those of any other medicine prepared specially for that purpose. There is no nausea or disturbance of the stomach, and instead of causing any sense of languor, or debility, it seems rather to invigorate the whole system, and excite the keenest appetite.

WILLIAM DRESBACH,
DEALER IN
DRY GOODS,
Groceries, Hardware,
— AND —
GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
DAVISVILLE.
Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,
and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.
Grain Received for Storage,
at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.
ja17-3m

NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of
Household Furniture, Spring Mattresses, Lounges, etc.
Old Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine **Hearse** for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish **Coffins,** and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.
ja11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

Another Railroad to Woodland.

The California Railroad is to commence at Woodland and run to Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluffs. It will undoubtedly be pushed through to completion at an early day, and cannot fail to make Woodland a place of considerable importance. In view of these facts, I am offering

Great Bargains in Lots!

from four to ten acres each, in the celebrated Fabricius' tract, adjoining town.
☞ Time will be given on one-half to two-thirds of purchase-money, to suit purchasers.
Now is the time to procure Homesteads.
Apply to NATHAN ELLIOTT,
Or to C. S. FROST, Real Estate Agent,
ja23-3m Woodland.

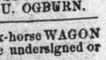
EAGLE STEAM MILLS,
Knight's Landing, Yolo Co.
The undersigned would respectfully call the attention of the citizens of this and adjoining counties to the fact that the above Mills are in
Constant Operation!
day and night, and are prepared to do CUSTOM WORK at the shortest notice. Grists, by railroad or otherwise, promptly attended to, and returned the same day.
"Bakers' Extra Flour,"
made from selected Wheat, always on hand, at the lowest prices.
Also, Family and Graham Flour, Corn Meal, Cracked Wheat, Middlings and Bran.
The following named persons are selling our produce:

Fleishman & Kaufman	Woodland
Porter & Crowell	"
Proulx & Lacroix	"
Ferguson & Co.	Dixon
Jacob Blum	Silveyville
M. Blum, Thompson & Co.	Vacaville
M. McClenny	"
Chas. S. Thomas	Vallejo

EASTHAM & BEATY,
d18-1m Proprietors.

BEWARE!!
Among my customers there are some who have acted in such bad faith that I feel forced to call attention to them. A. G. & V. A. Whaley, W. R. Blevins, E. D. Beckett, A. Armfield and L. Hickok, have, under the responsibilities of respectable residents and citizens of Woodland, run bills at my Butcher Shop, and afterwards, without one word of explanation or excuse, left without paying their bills.
These "shirks" and "confidence men" are the first among numerous others that my attention has been called to. The others will be attended to shortly; as I work for my means of supplying these fellows with "grub" and do not intend to let them enjoy it free, unless they do as other respectable men do—pay as they go.
JAMES ASBERRY,
ja10-tf Woodland Market.

Wagon Manufactory AND BLACKSMITH SHOP.



The undersigned is prepared to execute every description of work in the Blacksmith line. Wagons, Plows and all Farming Implements, repaired with promptness, and by experienced workmen.
Particular attention given to
HORSE-SHOEING.
Employing none but the best of workmen, enables me to guarantee satisfaction in all cases.
☞ Shop on Main street, north-west of Templars' Block, (near Giddings' residence.)
ja9-3m R. B. DINSMORE.

$15. BUY THE BEST. $15.
Sent by Express, Cash on Delivery.
THE GENUINE OROIDE GOLD WATCHES.
Improved and manufactured by us are all the best make. Hunting cases, finely chased and beautifully enamelled, Patent and Detached Levers, full-jeweled, and every watch perfectly regulated and adjusted, and guaranteed by the Company to keep correct time, and wear and not tarnish, but retain an appearance equal to solid gold as long as worn. These celebrated watches we are now sending out by mail and express, C.O.D., anywhere within the United States and Canadas at the wholesale price, payable on delivery.
No money is required in advance, as we prefer that all should receive and see the goods before paying for them.
A Single Watch Sent to any Address, $15.
A Club of six, with an extra watch to the agent sending the club, $90. Making seven watches for $90.
Also, a superb lot of most elegant Oroide chains, of the latest and most costly styles and patterns, for Ladies and Gentlemen's wear, from 10 to 40 inches in length, at prices of $2, $4, $6, and $8 each; sent when ordered with watch at the regular wholesale prices.
Describe the watch required, whether Lady's or Gentleman's size, and address your orders and letters to
THE OROIDE WATCH CO.,
oc30-3m 148 Fulton street, New York.

TO LET.
Dry Goods and Grocery Store
AT KNIGHT'S LANDING.
A First-class Brick Store, in the Union Hotel Building, Knight's Landing. A fine opening for business in a first-class location.
Apply to D. N. HERSHEY,
de11tf Or to J. W. SNOWBALL.

Come and See Me!
All persons indebted to the undersigned are requested to call and make immediate settlement of their accounts. I MUST have what is due me. [d23-tf] H. U. OGBURN.

FOR SALE.—A good six-horse WAGON Terms easy. Apply to the undersigned or to Harling & Welch, Buckeye.
jy24-tf JOHN M. KELLEY.

IF you want a Finger Ring, of any pattern, gold or silver, call on Ruggles & Machefert. They have a basket-full of them.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

COUNTY OFFICIAL PRESS.

AUTHORIZED AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JAS. T. LILLARD.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

Town and County Matters.

[CORRESPONDENCE for this department is invited from all parts of the County, on any and all subjects of interest to the general reader, particularly items of news, accounts of crops, available lands for settlement, etc., etc.]

FUNERAL OF JUDGE WOODS.—Elsewhere we have announced that our estimable fellow-citizen, Judge M. A. Woods, died on Sunday last, his death occuring just one week after that of his little son Charley, whose decease was announced in our last issue. The Judge was so widely known and so universally beloved and respected that there was a very large attendance at his funeral on Monday last. Services were held at the Christian Church, Elder Pendegast officiating. The spacious edifice was crowded to its utmost capacity, hundreds being unable to gain admission. The venerable speaker paid an eloquent tribute to the noble and endearing qualities of his departed neighbor, detailing in most affecting terms the relations that had existed between himself and the deceased. Few were there, if any, in that large audience, who did not drop the sympathizing tear with the afflicted family. Mrs Woods was unable to attend the funeral, being herself prostrated by sickness. Her sister, Mrs. Shaw, of San Francisco, and a brother of the deceased, with the two daughters and two sons of the latter, comprised the family mourners. Agonizing indeed were the wailing and moans of the fatherless children as they looked upon the remains of their kind parent, now cold in death—a void was felt in their hearts which nothing on earth could fill. All the places of business were closed and flags drooped at half-mast from the top of the Courthouse and other buildings. It was the most largely attended funeral that ever occurred in Woodland. The procession from the church to the cemetery was fully half a mile long. It was led by the clergy of the county. Then came the hearse conveying the remains of the deceased, with six pall-bearers, followed by the family carriage containing the mourners. Then came the members of the bar of the county, county officers and Supervisors, members of the press, large delegations from Hesperian College and the public schools with faculty and teachers, and ending with a great number of vehicles conveying loads of sympathizing friends from far and near. It was an imposing pageant, increasing by its magnitude the solemnity of the occasion, and showing as much as outward demonstration can, the high esteem in which the deceased was held in this community together with the general sympathy felt for the bereaved family and relatives. Funerals often occur, but it is seldom the sorrow is so great and so general as was manifested on this occasion.

YOLO COUNTY PARK ASSOCIATION.—The subscribers to the Yolo County Park fund met at the Court House in this place, pursuant to notice, on Saturday last, for the purpose of organizing a Park Association. The meeting was organized by calling L. Deitz to the chair, and electing E. Giddings, Secretary. On motion, it was agreed that the Association should be known as the "Yolo County Park Association." A constitution having been adopted, the following named persons were elected officers for the ensuing year: President, James A. Douglass; Vice Presidents, L. Deitz, Wm. Dresback, D. P. Digges; Secretary, E. Giddings; Treasurer, Giles E. Sill; Trustees, J. M. Dickinson, L. Deitz, Thos. Glasscock. On motion, a committee was appointed on By-Laws, consisting of E. Giddings, M. E. Picket and James A. Douglass. On motion the Secretary was requested to furnish a synopsis of these proceedings to the DEMOCRAT and *Mail* for publication. The meeting then adjourned to meet again on the first Saturday in March next. (Signed) L. Deitz, President; E. Giddings, Secretary.

LAND PATENTS.—Surveyor General Bost gives notice that he will issue patents for lands located in this county, on the 28th instant, as follows: To Geo. W. Woodan, for location No. 446, south half of section 36, township 11 north, range 2 west; to Andrew W. Graham, for survey No. 718, fractional north-west quarter of north-west quarter, and fractional north half of north-east quarter of section 3; fractional east half of north-east half of section 4, township 6 north, range 4 east, and fractional south half of south-west quarter, and fractional south-west quarter of south-east quarter of section 34, township 7 north, range 4 east, Mount Diablo Meridian.

I. O. G. T. INSTALLATIONS.—On last Tuesday evening these persons were installed as officers of Woodland Lodge No. 237, for the ensuing term: F. C. Ruggles, W.C.T.; Mrs. C. Brown, W.V.T.; H. J. Plomteaux, W.S.; D. Gallop, W.T.; H. W. Fiske, O.G.; Miss A. M. Winchell, W.I.G.; W. C. Damon, Chaplain. Last night the officers of the Lodge at Davisville were publicly installed. Large delegations from Sacramento, Vallejo and Woodland were present—the Lodge in this place having chartered a special train for the occasion.

ANOTHER ATTORNEY.—The professional card of S. G. Harper appears in this paper. He proposes to locate here permanently and practice his profession, and has already opened an office in the Hunter House. We commend him to the people of the county as a gentleman in every sense of the word and as worthy of their respect and support. Mr. Harper comes well recommended by some of the oldest residents of the county.

BAND OF HOPE MEETING.—The Woodland Band of Hope has been reorganized, and efforts are being put forth to infuse new life and interest into the organization. The Band will hereafter meet on the first Sabbath of each month. Next Sabbath is therefore the time appointed for the next meeting, at 3½ P. M. Let there be a full attendance.

COUNTY COURT.—John Slattery tried and convicted on a charge of house-breaking—sentenced to one year's imprisonment in State prison. Thomas Hodge, burglary—three years in State prison. An officer started for San Quentin to-day with the above-named.

BAL MASQUE AT THE LANDING.—Invitations are out to a masquerade ball at Knight's Landing, by H. M. Hoyt, proprietor of the Union Hotel, on the 22d instant. Preparations are in progress to make it a grand affair.

TREES AND SHUBBERY.—An auction sale of trees and shrubbery is announced to take place in this town on to-day, when a good opportunity will be offered to those wishing to ornament their grounds.

EXHIBITION AT CACHEVILLE.—Prof. L. Carey gave a lecture and panoramic entertainment in this place which is well spoken of. He exhibits at Cacheville to-night.

TRANSFER OF PROPERTY.—Sheriff Bullock recently purchased the brick residence of Professor Martin, in this place, for the sum of $3,000.

DEATH OF JUDGE WOODS—PROCEEDINGS AT THE COURT HOUSE.—The members of the Woodland Bar met at the County Court Room, to do honor to the remains of Judge Woods. Meeting organized by appointing James Johnson, Esq., Chairman. J. C. Ball briefly adverted to the melancholy event that had called the members of the Bar together, and moved that a committee of three be appointed by the chair to draft resolutions, appropriate to the occasion. J. C. Ball, S. G. Harper and C. S. Frost, Esqs. were appointed such committee, who retired, and after a short absence, returned and reported. On the return of the committee, H. G. Burnett, Esq., arose and in an eloquent manner highly eulogized the life and character of the lamented Judge, at the close of which the meeting unanimously adopted the following resolutions as reported by the committee:

COURT ROOM, WOODLAND, Jan. 31st, 1870.

WHEREAS, It has pleased the Almighty God, the Supreme Ruler of the Universe, to remove by the hand of death, from this earthly court, our worthy County Judge, the Hon. M. A. Woods, to share, as we trust, in the happiness and glory of that Heavenly Court above; and, whereas, the members of this Bar deeply feeling the loss the profession has sustained, and entertaining the liveliest sympathy with the family of the deceased in this sad bereavement; and desirous of manifesting the respect and esteem in which his memory is held by us,

Resolved, That in him we ever recognized the genial companion, true friend, upright citizen and impartial Judge.

Resolved, That we deeply deplore the providence that has stricken down, and removed from his sphere of usefulness a worthy Judge in the prime of his life, yet, "the will of God be done," and we must bow in humble submission to the stern decree.

Resolved, That we deeply sympathize with the stricken family of our deceased friend and companion, and try to mingle our sorrows with theirs; and hereby tender them our heartfelt sympathy and condolence.

Resolved, That as an additional testimony of respect for the deceased, the members of this Bar wear the usual badge of mourning; and that we attend his funeral in a body.

Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be presented to the family of the deceased, and to each of the county newspapers for publication.

J. C. BALL,
S. G. HARPER,
C. S. FROST,
} Committee.

BENEFIT BALL.—A ball is announced to take place at the new school-house in Gordon Valley, on the evening of February 18th, the proceeds to be applied to paying for the building.

DIED.

In Woodland, Jan. 30th, M. A. Woods, County Judge of Yolo county, aged 39 years.

In Woodland, Feb. 3d, GEORGE E., son of Dr. H. B. and Lizzie J. Pelrson, aged 10 months and 14 days.

Tread lightly and softly on carpet and floor!
An angel is waiting, just open the door;
Speak no word harshly, friend drop a tear;
The light of the household no more will appear.

Gone is the light of the little blue eye,
Gone is the laugh and musical cry,
Gone is the pain from its little white form,
Gone with the angel from sorrow and harm.

Weep not in pain for the love that is lost;
Weep not in anguish though heart seems to burst;
Weep not for the frame 'neath the perishing sod,
The soul of thy little one rests now with God.

COM.

Woodland Retail Market.

Corrected weekly, expressly for the DEMOCRAT, by Fleishman & Kaufman, Main street

WOODLAND, February 5, 1870.

GRAIN—		
Wheat ₱ 100 lbs	$1 37	@1 42
FLOUR AND MEAL—		
Flour ₱ bbl	5	62½
Corn Meal ₱ lb	3	@ 3½
Buckwheat Flour ₱ lb	6	@ 7½
Hominy ₱ lb	7	@ 7½
PROVISIONS—		
Hams, Oregon, choice, ₱ lb	22	
Bacon, clear, ₱ lb	20	
Lard ₱ lb	16	
Butter, choice dairy, ₱ lb	40	
Cheese, Chicago, ₱ lb	22½	@ 25
Eggs ₱ doz	40	
SUGAR—		
S. F. Powdered ₱ lb	20	@ 22½
" Crushed No. 1, ₱ lb	15	@15½
" Granulated ₱ lb	13½	@ 14
Coffee [C] ₱ lb	15	@ 16
Sandwich Island No. 1, ₱ lb	13	@ 15½
SYRUPS—		
S. F. Heavy Golden No. 1 ₱ gal	1 25	
TEAS—		
Comet ₱ lb	1 25	
Green, superior, ₱ lb	1 25	@1 50
Japan ₱ lb	87½	@1 00
COFFEE—		
Old Government Java ₱ lb	30	@ 33½
Costa Rica ₱ lb	22	@ 25
Fresh Ground ₱ lb	38	
CANDLES—		
Grant's best ₱ lb	22	@ 25
FISH—		
Cod ₱ lb	10	@ 15
Mackerel, No. 1, ₱ kit	4 00	@4 50
Herring, Dutch ₱ doz	1 50	
FRUITS AND PRESERVES—		
Apples, California dried ₱ lb	10	
Peaches, California dried ₱ lb	8	@ 10
Raspberries, fresh ₱ can	62½	
Jellies and Jams ₱ can	62½	
Sardines, qr and hf bxs ₱ doz	2 25	@2 50
Oysters, McMurry's 2-lb cans	4 00	@4 50
" fresh Baltimore	3 25	
" spiced	3 50	@4 00
VEGETABLES—		
Potatoes, Humboldts, ₱ lb	1½	@ 1¾
OILS AND PAINTS—		
Kerosene, No. 1, ₱ gal	70	@ 80
Lard, pure, ₱ gal	1 75	
Turpentine ₱ gal	70	@1 00
Lead, white, Atlantic, ₱ lb	16	
" " Metropolitan ₱ lb	12	

SPECIAL NOTICES.

PAIN KILLER.—No article ever attained to such unbounded popularity.—*Salem Observer.* An article of great merit and virtue.—*Cinn. Nonpariel.*

We can bear testimony to the efficacy of the Pain Killer. We have seen its magic effects in soothing the severest pain, and know it to be a good article.—*Cincinnati Dispatch.*

A speedy cure for pain—no family should be without it.—*Montreal Transcript.*

Nothing has yet surpassed the Pain Killer, which is the most valuable family medicine now in use.—*Tenn. Organ.*

It has real merit; as a means of removing pain, no medicine has acquired a reputation equal to Perry Davis' Pain Killer.—*Newport (Ky) Daily News.*

Business men, worn by care and sedentary habits, often suffer from constipation of the bowels, until the evil consequences of such a condition are realized in extreme debility, nervousness and prostration of the vital energies of the system; and it may be safely asserted that a majority of the female sex are little better than invalids, from the same cause; but by using Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters, this natural aperient and tonic brings back the vigor and bouyancy of health.

An exchange says: "The surprising curative efficacy of Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters, in a great variety of chronic diseases, especially those which prove obstinate, and incurable by ordinary treatment, cannot be explained. Nature, aided by art, has here provided a rare combination of medicinal properties, wisely adapted to the cure of diseases common to all mankind."

PAIN KILLER—After a thorough trial by innumeral living witnesses, has proved itself the medicine of the age. It is an internal and external remedy. One positive proof of its efficacy is that its sales have constantly increased, and wholly upon its own merits. The effect of the Pain Killer upon the patient when taken internally, in case of Cold, Cough, Bowel Complaints, Cholera, Dysentery, and other affections of the system, has been truly wonderful, and has won for it a name among medical preparations that can never be forgotten. Its success in removing pain, as an external remedy, in cases of Burns, Bruises, Sores, Sprains, Cuts, Stings of Insects, and other causes of suffering, has secured for it such a host of testimony as an almost infallible remedy, that it will be handed down to posterity as one of the greatest medical discoveries of the 19th century.

BEN. HASTINGS,

(Formerly with Read & Magee,)

Druggist AND Apothecary.

A long experience in the profession justifies him in soliciting the patronage of his friends and the public generally. Can be found at all times at the Drug Store of

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

Post-offic Building, Main street, Woodland.

☞ Prescriptions carefully and accurately compounded. n27-3m

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

—DEALERS IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Buckeye, Yolo County.

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

DRY GOODS,

of Every Description!

Also an extensive and superior stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,
Buckeye, Yolo Co.

d5-3m

C. ELLIOTT,

CARRIAGE AND WAGON

MANUFACTURER,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

I would call the attention of the public to this well-known shop, where I manufacture to order and keep constantly on hand for sale

Carriages,
Buggies,
Sulkies,

CONCORD-STYLE THOROUGHBRACE

—AND—

LUMBER WAGONS,

—FROM THE—

BEST EASTERN MATERIAL,

Selected by myself!

All work manufactured at my shop is under my own immediate supervision, and up to the requirements of the times, of the latest style, and the most

APPROVED PATTERNS AND FINISH!

Also made to order all kinds of

FARMING IMPLEMENTS!

Plows,
Harrows, &c

BLACKSMITHING,

In all its branches, is connected with the wood-work, and both are under my supervision.

I have on hand, for sale,

Plow-beams and Handles,
Neckyokes,
Singletrees,
Stretchers,
Clevises,
Fifth-chains,
Lap-Rings,
Harrow-Teeth,
Etc., Etc.

All kinds of Plow and Wagon repairing done with neatness and dispatch. Determined to adhere to my long-established rule of manufacturing only the

Best Work from the Best Stock.

C. ELLIOTT,
Blacksmith and Carriage Manufacturer,
Main street, Woodland.

ja8-2m

EATON & GREENE'S

New Jewelry & Fancy Store.

Eaton & Greene would respectfully inform their friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that they have fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to S. & M. Hyman. All descriptions of

Watches,
Clocks,
Jewelry,
Fancy Goods,
Toys, etc.,

For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ MR. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. d11-3m

Trees, Trees!

Trees and Shrubbery.

If you want Fruit Trees, Shade Trees, Flowers, Shrubs, Garden or Flower Seeds, of all kinds, go to Cook & Franklin's, Main street, opposite College, Woodland, where you can find a complete assortment of everything in that line. COOK & FRANKLIN,
n20-3m Seed and Nurserymen.

WOODLAND MARKET.

Beef, Mutton,
Pork, Veal,
Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.

Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.

n16-3m JAS. ASBERRY.

IF you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

PIONEER

Drug and Jewelry STORE!

Post-Office Building,

WOODLAND.

Largest assortment of

DRUGS, CHEMICALS,
PATENT MEDICINES,
SOAPS, PERFUMERY,
BRUSHES, COMBS,
OILS, PAINTS,
WINDOW GLASS,

LAMPS, CHIMNEYS,
TOBACCO, CIGARS,
BOOKS, STATIONERY,
FANCY ARTICLES,
YANKEE NOTIONS,

WATCHES, CLOCKS,
PLATED WARE,
MUSIC INSTRUMNTS,
GUNS, PISTOLS,
SHOT, POWDER, ETC.

Physicians' Prescriptions

CAREFULLY PREPARED, BY

BEN. HASTINGS,

APOTHECARY.

WATCHES, CLOCKS,

—AND—

JEWELRY!

Repaired accurately, and guaranteed, by
L. MACHEFERT.

☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, we solicit a continuance of the same.

d4-3m RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

G. M. EATON. JOHN D. LAWSON.

EATON & LAWSON.

GROCERY AND PROVISION STORE!

Galbraith's Block, Main st.,

WOODLAND.

The above named firm having purchased the stock and good will of Eaton, Greene & Co., will at the old place keep on hand a

FULL ASSORTMENT

—OF—

Groceries,
Provisions,
Boots,
Shoes, etc.

With a NEW AND FRESH STOCK OF GOODS, and a desire to accommodate and suit the public, they solicit and expect a portion of their patronage.

☞ Goods will be delivered to customers living within a reasonable distance, free of charge.

We will sell first-class Goods at as low prices as possible and make a living profit.

CALL AND SEE!

Highest price paid for Produce. [ja2-3m

M. PETERSON & BRO.,

HOUSE, SIGN AND

Ornamental Painters,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

n27-tf

ISIDORE PROULX,

Morin's Building, next door to Tin-shop,

WOODLAND.

Family Grocery

—AND—

PROVISION STORE!

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR

Country Produce!

no14-3m

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST

and Apothecary,

FRONT STREET,

KNIGHT'S LANDING.

—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.

ja16-3m

PACIFIC

Fruit and Vegetable

DEPOT!

Main street, opposite Planters' House,

WOODLAND.

Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.

Fresh Fish every Tuesday and Friday. Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.

de18-3m CHARLES GOLDMAN.

FALL AND WINTER

IMPORTATIONS!

S. FREEMAN,

CORNER SOUTH AND FIRST STREETS,

WOODLAND,

Is constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock

—OF—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!

A large stock of

GENT'S AND BOYS'

Fine Dress, Beaver,

—AND—

CASMERE SUITS,

And a general assortment of

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Also a large assortment of

Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of

Men's and Boys' Boots,

Also the latest styles of

Balmorals and Gaiters,

for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a

Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

Paints and Oils.

Our department of Painters' Findings consists of a large stock of

Oils,
Paints,
Brushes,
Window Glass, etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets,	**Muslin and**
Oil Cloth,	**Lace Curtains,**
Matting,	**Window Shades**
Damasks,	**Mouldings,**

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.

Stationery and School Books,

a full assortment.

Drugs, Patent Medicines,

Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

HARDWARE.

We would call especial attention to our

Hardware and Agricultural

WAREHOUSE,

which is large and commodious, and fully supplied with all kinds of the

Latest Improved Machinery

and **Agricultural Implements,**

which we will sell at San Francisco prices. We would also call attention to our large assortment of

Iron and Wood-workers' Tools

and stock in trade, consisting of Iron, Steel, Coal, Carriage Springs, Axles, Nails, Bolts, Locks, Screws, Hinges, etc.

Castings and Extras

For all kinds of Machinery!

Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!

ja23-1y **F. S. FREEMAN.**

HESPERIAN COLLEGE.

This young and flourishing Institution is located at **Woodland**, the county-seat of Yolo county, California. It is situated in the midst of one of the most fertile, beautiful and healthy districts of the Pacific Coast. Its social, moral and religious surroundings are of the highest type. It admits both males and females.

The academic year is divided into two terms of eighteen weeks each.

The first term of the next session begins August 23d and ends December 24th, 1869.

The second term begins January 3d, and ends May 6th, 1870.

FACULTY:

J. M. MARTIN, A. M., Prof. Ancient Languages and Elocution.
J. L. SIMPSON, Professor of Mathematics.
G. N. FREEMAN, Principal of Preparatory Department.
MRS. C. L. CROSS, Principal of Primary Department.
WM. WALLE, Teacher Vocal and Instrumental Music.
MRS. J. E. DIXON, Teacher Ornamental Branches, French [and German.
J. MCCORMICK, Telegraphing.
J. W. KALBAUGH, Teacher of Phonography.
P. A. ESPINA, Teacher of Spencerian Penmanship.
G. N. FREEMAN, Secretary of Faculty.

TUITION:

Collegiate, per term	$32 50
Academic, per term	22 50
Primary, per term	13 50
Janitor's Fee, per term	2 00
Music, with use of Piano, per month	8 00
French and German, each, per term	10 00
Wax-work, including Fruit, Flowers and Vases, per month	8 00
Oil Painting, per month	8 00
Painting in Water Colors, per month	6 00
Drawing, Pencil and Crayon, per month	6 00
Spencerian Penmanship	
Telegraphing	
Phonography	

TUITION PAYABLE IN ADVANCE IN GOLD COIN.

No deduction for absence except in cases of sickness, and then only for a term of two weeks or more. Students received at any time and charged from the time of entering till the close of the term.

BOARDING.

Boarding can be obtained in private families at from $4 to $5 per week. A limited number of young ladies will be boarded with Mrs. C. L. Cross, Principal of the Primary Department. A limited number of young gentlemen will be boarded with the Principal.

The entire expense for the College year for board, lodging, lights, fuel and instruction $250.

ja16-3m J. M. MARTIN, President.

UNION MUTUAL

Life Insurance

COMPANY!

Incorporated.....1848.

Charter Perfected!

A Purely Mutual Company!

DIRECTORS' OFFICE,

BOSTON, MASS.

Is Among the Oldest of

NEW ENGLAND COMPANIES!

INSURES EVERY DESCRIPTION

—OF—

POLICIES!

Assets: $5.000.000.

Pay to the insured every dollar of surplus Premiums, annually, after second year.

☞ ALL PARTIES INSURING IN THE

Union Mutual

CAN HAVE THE BENEFIT OF THE

Massachusetts Lapse Laws!

H. H. JOHNSTON & CO.,
General Managers,
S. W. corner California and Kearny sts.,
San Francisco.

A. H. PRATT, AGENT,
d11-3m Woodland, Cal.

ECLIPSE SALOON,

No. 83 K street, bet. 3d and 4th, (opposite the Academy of Music.)

JAKE L. LEVISON,.....PROPRIETOR.
(Formerly of Cottonwood, Yolo Co.)

Choicest Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Also FREE LUNCH, every day. ja22-3m

H. C. KIRK & CO.,

Importer and dealer in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Artificial Teeth,

GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,

&c., &c., &c.,

No. 114 J street,.....SACRAMENTO

ja16-3m

California Pacific Railroad.

SHORT ROUTE.

Through from Marysville

—TO—

SAN FRANCISCO, SACRAMENTO AND CALISTOGA!

80 Miles Saved in Distance,

—AND—

3 Hours in Time from Marysville to San Francisco!!

Two Hours Running Time to Sacramento.

The California Pacific Railroad being completed from Davis Junction to Marysville, will, on and after Saturday, January 1st, 1869, and until further notice, run TWO EXPRESS TRAINS DAILY (Sundays excepted), as follows:

Going South.

6:00 A. M.—MORNING EXPRESS, Daily, (Sundays excepted), leaves Marysville 6 A. M.; Knight's Landing, 7:00 A. M.; Woodland, 7:20 A. M.; Davis Junction, 7:45 A. M.; (connecting with Morning Express from Sacramento); Dixon 8:05 A. M.; Fairfield, 8:50 A. M.; Bridgeport, 9:03 A. M.; Vallejo, 9:45 A. M., connecting with Steamer NEW WORLD for San Francisco, arriving at **11:45 A. M.**

1:00 P. M.—AFTERNOON EXPRESS, Daily (Sundays excepted), leaves Marysville, 1 P. M.; Knight's Landing, 2:15 P. M.; Woodland 2:45 P. M.; Davis Junction, 3:15 P. M.; (connecting with Train from Sacramento); Dixon, 3:40 P. M.; Vaca, 4:00 P. M.; Fairfield, 4:25 P. M.; Bridgeport, 4:88 P. M.; Vallejo, 5:15 P. M., connecting with NEW WORLD for San Francisco, arriving at **7 P. M.**

Going North.

8:00 A. M.—STEAMER NEW WORLD (Harding, Commander), will leave her berth, Front Street Wharf, SAN FRANCISCO, daily, (Sundays excepted), arriving at Vallejo 9:50 A. M., connecting with EXPRESS TRAIN for Marysville and Sacramento, leaving Davis Junction at 11:45 A. M., Woodland, 12:15 P. M., Knight's Landing 12:45 P. M., arriving at Marysville at 2 P. M. and Sacramento at 12:15 P. M.

11:00 A. M.—MARYSVILLE ACCOMMODATION leaves Sacramento for Marysville and way stations, arriving at Woodland at 12:15, and Marysville without changing cars at 2 P. M.

3:30 P. M.—STEAMER NEW WORLD will leave San Francisco, daily, (Sundays excepted) arriving at Vallejo at 5:20 P. M., connecting with Express Train for Sacramento and Marysville, leaving Davis Junction at 7:17 P. M., Sacramento 7:50 P. M., Woodland 7:50 P. M., Knight's Landing 8 P. M. and Marysville at 9 P. M.

☞ Passengers taking the 6 A. M. Train from Marysville arrive at Sacramento without change of cars, at 8:15 A. M.

Returning, leave Sacramento for Marysville and Way Stations at 11:00 A. M., arriving in Marysville at 2:00 P. M., without change of cars.

SUNDAY TRAINS.

Going South.

10:30 A. M.—Sunday Express, leaves Davis Junction at 12:20 P. M., connecting with Train from Sacramento, arriving in San Francisco at 5:15 P. M.

Going North.

9:00 A. M.—New World arriving at Vallejo at 10:30 A. M., connecting with Train for Sacramento, Marysville and Way Stations, reaching Marysville at 3:45 P. M., and Sacramento at 4 P. M.

☞ Cars of the Napa Valley Railroad make close connection at Vallejo with all Trains of the California Pacific Railroad and Steamer New World.

Special Notice.

Passengers taking the 6 A. M. Morning Express from Marysville reach San Francisco at **11:45** A. M., giving them **4** hours in the city, returning by the 3:30 P. M. boat from San Francisco, reaching Marysville at **9** P. M. of the same day.

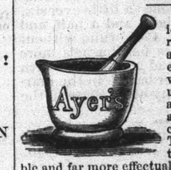
Tickets for the above SHORT ROUTE for sale at the Office of the Road at Yuba City.

Baggage checked through to all points on the line.

J. N. VICTOR, Agent. D. C. HASKIN.
d4-tf

AYER'S CATHARTIC PILLS

For all the Purposes of a Laxative Medicine.



Perhaps no one medicine is so universally required by everybody as a cathartic, nor was ever any before so universally adopted into use, in every country and among all classes, as this mild but efficient purgative Pill. The obvious reason is, that it is a more reliable and far more effectual remedy than any other. Those who have tried it, know that it cured them; those who have not, know that it cures their neighbors and friends, and all know that what it does once it does always—that it never fails through any fault or neglect of its composition. We have thousands upon thousands of certificates of their remarkable cures of the following complaints, but such cures are known in every neighborhood, and we need not publish them. Adapted to all ages and conditions in all climates; containing neither calomel or any deleterious drug, they may be taken with safety by anybody. Their sugar coating preserves them ever fresh and makes them pleasant to take, while being purely vegetable no harm can arise from their use in any quantity. They operate by their powerful influence on the internal viscera to purify the blood and stimulate it into healthy action—remove the obstructions of the stomach, bowels, liver, and other organs of the body, restoring their irregular action to health, and by correcting, wherever they exist, such derangements as are the first origin of disease.

Minute directions are given in the wrapper on the box, for the following complaints, which these Pills readily cure:—For Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Listlessness, Langour and Loss of Appetite, they should be taken moderately to stimulate the stomach and restore its healthy tone and action. For Liver Complaint and its various symptoms, Bilious Headache, Sick Headache, Jaundice or Green Sickness, Bilious Colic and Bilious Fevers, they should be judiciously taken for each case, to correct the diseased action or remove the obstructions which cause it. For Dysentery or Diarrhœa, but one mild dose is generally required. For Rheumatism, Gout, Gravel, Palpitation of the Heart, Pain in the Side, Back and Loins, they should be continuously taken, as required, to change the diseased action of the system. With such change those complaints disappear. For Dropsy and Dropsical Swellings they should be taken in large and frequent doses to produce the effect of a drastic purge. For Suppression a large dose should be taken as it produces the desired effect by sympathy. As a Dinner Pill, take one or two Pills to promote digestion and relieve the stomach. An occasional dose stimulates the stomach and bowels into healthy action, restores the appetite, and invigorates the system. Hence it is often advantageous where no serious derangement exists. One who feels tolerably well, often finds that a dose of these Pills makes him feel decidedly better, from their cleansing and renovating effect on the digestive apparatus. DR. J. C. AYER & CO., Practical Chemists, Lowell Mass.

☞ Sold by all druggists and dealers in medicines everywhere. Crane & Bingham, San Francisco; R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, wholesale agents. au14-1y

S. P. GOULET,

MERCHANT TAILOR,

(Successor to E. Mast.)

Main street, opposite the Capital Hotel,

WOODLAND.

The public is informed that I am now fully prepared to receive orders for the making of Gentlemen's Wearing Apparel, in SUPERIOR STYLE, and on terms as low as those of any other first-class Tailor on this coast. I turn out no second-class work. My reputation as a Cutter, for Fashonable Trade, is unequalled by that of any in California. Twenty years' experience warrants such assertion. My customers shall have the satisfaction of knowing that their garments are not only PERFECTLY CUT, and in the MODE, but that the patterns are NOT COMMON.

☞ Give me a call. Satisfaction guaranteed in all cases. d11-3m

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

GOLD.

Gold lurks in every aim of life;
It sways the lofty and the lowly,
And shrouds beneath its sable pall
Each aspiration high and holy;
For if we utter earnest prayers,
And solemn vows are made and broken,
And beauty barters truth and hope,
And bitter, scathing words are spoken.

Gold cannot add one hour of life,
Or buy love's holiest caresses;
It cannot stay the silver streak
Time blends in beauty's auburn tresses;
It cannot bring the loved one back,
So rudely torn from our embraces;
It cannot smooth the wrinkled brow,
Scored deep with grief's relentless traces.

Gold cannot bring youth's ruddy glow
Back to the cheek of fading beauty;
It cannot hush the still, small voice
That hints of long neglected duty;
It cannot heal a broken heart,
Throbbing with some unbounded sorrow,
For words that wring the soul to-day,
Gold cannot bring relief to-morrow;

Then covet not the glittering bribe,
Nor breathe for it one sigh of sorrow;
Gold can at last but gild the bier,
Or buy the pall that want must borrow;
The lowliest heart in all the land
Is rich beyond all golden treasure,
If truth and virtue, hand in hand,
Have been thro' life its rule and measure.

COLD feet are precursors of consumption. To escape them, warm your feet well in the morning and covering the the sole with a piece of common paper, carefully draw on the sock, and then the boot or shoe.

SINCE the inauguration of the Radical rule our commerce has so declined as to scarcely be worthy of notice. Nearly the whole of our exports, as well as imports, are now carried by vessels belonging to foreign countries, a majority of which belong to England.

THE factory girls in several parts of New England are dissatisfied with the treatment they are receiving from their employers. In Dover (N. H.) about six hundred have gone out on a strike, and a meeting of female operatives in Lowell has sent messages of sympathy and support. According to the complaint of the chief speaker (Miss Collins) in old times the girls were treated like human beings, "but lately the cotton kings had become more avaricious, and in their wild rush for wealth had forgotten all honor and forsaken every feeling of humanity."

SLEEPING UNDER THE CLOTHES.—There is reason to believe, says Miss Florence Nightingale, that not a few of the apparently unaccountable cases of scrofula among children proceed from the habit of sleeping with the head under the bed-clothes, and so inhaling air already breathed, which is further contaminated by exhalations from the skin. Parents are sometimes given to a similar habit; and it often hapens that the bed-clothes are so disposed that the sick patient must necessarily breathe air more or less contaminated by exhalations from the skin. A good nurse will be careful to attend to this. It is an important part of ventilation. It may be worth while to remark that a blanket should never be placed under the patient. Never use anything but light Whitney blanket and bed covering for the sick. Weak patients are invariably distressed by a great weight of bed-clothes, which often prevents their getting any sound sleep whatever.

CALIFORNIA AS A GRAIN GROWER. The statistical tables show that about twenty million bushels of wheat was produced in 1868. They also show that this was produced from about one million acres of land. All the counties reported except Shasta and El Dorado. This shows that our State produces about twenty bushels to the acre. Compare this with the product of some of the great wheat-growing States of the East: First, compare with Illinois; she produced, in 1868, a favorable year, a little over eleven bushels to the acre; Indiana about the same; Ohio, thirteen; Missouri, about fourteen; Arkansas, thirteen; Vermont runs up to sixteen, while Tennessee, a wheat growing state can only produce a little over six, Kentucky only eight and a half, and Kansas only five. California, without extra care, averages four bushels more than the highest, and her flour is worth fifty cents more per barrel in the market than that of any other State in the Union.

A RARE INCIDENT.—The Easton (Pa.) *Free Press* tells the following beautiful incident:

We heard of an incident concerning the alarm at the school building the other day, which so well illustrated the noble part of human nature that we give it publication. In one of the schools there is a young girl who is a cripple. It is the custom of the teacher to allow her, when the scholars are dismissed, always to pass out first, in order that she may escape from the confusion attendant upon the dismissal of so many children. On Monday last, when the alarm of fire was sounded, all the school rooms were at once emptied of their contents. While in all of them they rushed out in dismay and fright, in some cases leaving everything behind, in the one there was quietness and order. All the scholars, notwithstanding the noise and apparent danger, remained quietly in their seats till their lame companion had gotten safely out, and was secure from the rush, when they, with a bound, cleared the room. They thought of her safety before their own; neither fright nor selfishness induced them to provide for themselves until they saw her secure from peril. Such a display of consideration and kindness we have not heard of for many a day, and when we remember that it came from children, it becomes all the more touching and beautiful.

WOOL OF THE PACIFIC COAST.—The wool report of Miller & Co., of San Francisco, for 1869, shows a large increase in the products of the past twelve months over any previous year. The spring clip is set down at 8,735,484 pounds; and pulled, 80,370 pounds. Oregon, Washington Territory, British Columbia, and Humboldt county, California, contributes 1,104,000 pounds, being an excess of their product for 1868 of 397,200 pounds. The product of Humboldt county, for 1869, which should properly be added to that of California, is 47,500 pounds. In addition to the above there have been received at San Francisco 23,909 pounds, from the Sandwich Islands, a point from which no wool has been received previous to last year. There has been a steady increase of the wool crop of the State during the past ten years. In 1860 the total product of California was 3,260,000 pounds. From that year up to 1864 the amount increased about 1,000,000 pounds per annum. The product of 1866 only exceeded that of 1865 by about 100,000. In 1867 there was an increase of 2,000,000 pounds. The crop of 1868 exceeded that of the previous year over 6,000,000 pounds, being 14,801,256 pounds. Last year the total wool product of the State reached 15,409,031 pounds. Since 1862 the annual wool product of Oregon has increased from 410,200 pounds to 1,104,000 pounds. The wool exports of California during 1869 were 13,458,651 pounds; amount on hand and retailed to local mills, 2,572,218 pounds. The estimated consumption of wool by California mills since 1866 averages over 2,500,000 pounds per annum, with a very slight change from year to year.

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

— DEALERS IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Buckeye, Yolo County.

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

DRY GOODS,

of Every Description!

Also an extensive and superior stock of

Clothing, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Hardware,

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,
Buckeye, Yolo Co.

d5-3m

READ & MAGEE.

A. G. READ, DEADER IN

T. P. MAGEE, DEALER IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

CLOTHING AND GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS,

OILS AND PAINTS,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

Pat. Medicines

HATS, CAPS,

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

Latest and most

FASHIONABLE STYLES OF CLOTHING.

Prescriptions carefully prepared, day or night.

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

ja16-3m

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE AGENT!

— ALL KINDS OF —

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞ **HOUSES TO RENT.** ☜

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.

Office—First Door East of Bank,

MAIN STREET,

ja10] **WOODLAND.** [3m

Another Railroad to Woodland.

The California Railroad is to commence at Woodland and run to Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluffs. It will undoubtedly be pushed through to completion at an early day, and cannot fail to make Woodland a place of considerable importance. In view of these facts, I am offering

Great Bargains in Lots!

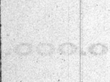
from four to ten acres each, in the celebrated Fabricius' tract, adjoining town.

☞ Time will be given on one-half to two-thirds of purchase-money, to suit purchasers.

Now is the time to procure Homesteads.

Apply to NATHAN ELLIOTT,
Or to C. S. FROST, Real Estate Agent,
ja23-3m Woodland.

WOODLAND MARKET.



Beef, Mutton, Pork, Veal,

Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.

Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.

n16-3m JAS. ASBERRY.

If you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

Woodland to New York.

B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

— OF —

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.
Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

— SUCH AS —

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Casmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton. Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.

d12] **WOODLAND.** [3m

EAGLE STEAM MILLS,

Knight's Landing, Yolo Co.

The undersigned would respectfully call the attention of the citizens of this and adjoining counties to the fact that the above Mills are in

Constant Operation!

day and night, and are prepared to do CUSTOM WORK at the shortest notice. Grists, by railroad or otherwise, promptly attended to, and returned the same day.

"Bakers' Extra Flour,"

made from selected Wheat, always on hand, at the lowest prices.

Also, Family and Graham Flour, Corn Meal, Cracked Wheat, Middlings and Bran.

The following named persons are selling our produce:

Fleishman & Kaufman.....Woodland
Porter & Crowell..... "
Proulx & Lacroix..... "
Ferguson & Co.....Dixon
Jacob Blum.....Silveyville
M. Blum, Thompson & Co.....Vacaville
M. McCleany.....
Chas. S. Thomas.....Vallejo

EASTHAM & BEATY,
d18-1m Proprietors.

S. P. GOULET,

MERCHANT TAILOR,

(Successor to E. Mast.)

Main street, opposite the Capital Hotel,

WOODLAND.

The public is informed that I am now fully prepared to receive orders for the making of Gentlemen's Wearing Apparel, in SUPERIOR STYLE, and on terms as low as those of any other first-class Tailor on this coast. I turn out no second-class work. My reputation as a Cutter, for Fashonable Trade, is unequalled by that of any in California. Twenty years' experience warrants such assertion. My customers shall have the satisfaction of knowing that their garments are not only PERFECTLY CUT, and in the MODE, but that the patterns are NOT COMMON.

☞ Give me a call. Satisfaction guaranteed in all cases. d11-3m

FOR SALE.—A good six-horse WAGON. Terms easy. Apply to the undersigned or to Harling & Welch, Buckeye.
jy24-tf JOHN M. KELLEY.

If you want a Finger Ring, of any pattern, gold or silver, call on Ruggles & Machefert. They have a basket-full of them.

BELL & COMPANY,

No. 337 Kearney street, between Pine & Bush,

SAN FRANCISCO.

GENERAL AGENTS

— FOR —

AMERICAN AND FOREIGN MAGAZINES, NEWSPAPERS,

And other Periodicals. Importers and Dealers in Books and Stationery of every description!

☞ Law Blanks, Blank Books and School Books, Newspapers, Magazines, Reviews, Medical and Scientific Journals or other Periodicals, published in any part of the world, will be furnished to order.

A Circular will be sent on request, giving a more extended list. The following are some of the most popular:

	1 yr.	6 mos.
Atlantic Monthly	$4 00	$2 00
Appletons' Journal (monthly parts)	5 00	2 37
Arthur's Home Magazine	2 50	1 50
Ballou's Magazine	2 50	1 50
Blackwood's Edinburg Magazine	3 50	2 00
Chambers' Journal (monthly)	4 50	2 50
Cornhill Magazine	6 00	3 00
Children's Hour	2 00	1 25
Catholic World	5 00	3 00
Comic Monthly	2 00	1 00
Demorest's Magazine of Fashions	3 50	2 00
Die Gartenlaube	4 00	2 00
Eclectic Magazine	5 00	3 00
Galaxy, The	3 50	2 00
Godey's Lady's Book	3 50	2 00
Good Words	4 00	2 00
Harper's Monthly Magazine	4 00	2 00
Hall's Journal of Health	2 00	1 00
Herald of Health	2 00	1 00
Horticulturist, The	3 00	1 75
Jolly Joker	2 00	1 00
Leslie's Magazine	4 00	2 00
Le Bon Ton	7 50	4 00
Ladies' Repository	4 00	2 00
London Lancet	5 00	3 00
Leslie's Budget of Fun	2 00	1 00
Marryman's Monthly	2 00	1 00
Mother at Home	1 50	1 00
Nick Nax	2 00	1 00
Nursery, The	1 50	1 00
Our Young Folks	2 00	1 25
Once a Week (monthly parts)	6 00	3 00
Onward (Capt. Mayne Reid)	3 00	1 75
Peterson's Ladies' Magazine	3 00	1 50
Pleasant Hours	2 50	1 50
Sunday Magazine (monthly parts)	4 00	2 00
Temple Bar (Geo. Aug. Sala)	6 00	3 00
The Four Foreign Reviews (each)	3 50	2 00
The 4 Foreign Revs. and Blackwood	14 00	7 50
World of Fashion	6 00	3 00
Yankee Notions	2 00	1 00
Appletons' Journal	4 00	2 00
Army and Navy Journal	6 00	3 00
Banner of Light	3 50	2 00
Boston Journal	3 50	2 00
Boston Pilot	3 50	2 00
Boy's and Girl's Weekly	2 50	1 50
Every Saturday	5 00	2 50
Chimney Corner	4 00	2 00
Country Gentleman, The	2 50	1 50
Day's Doings	4 00	2 00
Flag of Our Union	3 50	2 00
Fireside Companion	3 50	2 00
Harper's Weekly	4 00	2 00
Hearth and Home	4 00	2 00
Illustrated London News	14 00	7 50
Illustrated Police News	4 00	2 00
Irish American	3 50	2 00
Leslie's Illustrated Paper	4 00	2 00
Literary Album	4 00	2 00
Literary Companion	3 50	2 00
Littell's Living Age (weekly)	7 50	4 00
London Punch	7 00	3 50
Missouri Republican	3 50	2 00
New York Clipper	4 00	2 00
New Yorker Demokrat	3 50	2 00
N. Y. Independent	3 50	2 00
" " Home Journal	3 50	2 00
" " Ledger	3 50	2 00
" " Mercury	3 50	2 00
" " Police Gazette	3 50	2 00
" " Sunday Mercury	3 50	2 00
" " Staats Zeitung	3 50	2 00
" " Weekly	3 50	2 00
" " Weekly Herald	3 50	2 00
" " " Times	3 50	2 00
" " " Tribune	3 50	2 00
" " " World	3 50	2 00
Nachritchten aus Deutschland, etc.	5 00	3 00
Scientific American	3 50	2 00
Saturday Night	5 00	3 00
Sporting Times	4 00	2 00
Waverley Wagazine	5 00	3 00
Western World	3 50	2 00
Sacramento Weekly Union	5 00	3 00
San Francisco Golden Era	4 00	2 50
" " Golden City	4 00	2 50
" " Mercury	4 00	2 50
" " News Letter	7 50	4 00
" " Weekly Alta	5 00	3 00
" " " Bulletin	5 00	3 00

d18-3m

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

Groceries, Hardware,

— AND —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.

ja17-3m

NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture, Spring Mattresses, Lounges, etc.

Old Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine **Hearse** for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish **Coffins**, and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

ja11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

BEWARE!!

Among my customers there are some who have acted in such bad faith that I feel forced to call attention to them. A. G. & V. A. Whaley, W. R. Blevins, E. D. Beckett, A. Armsfield and L. Hickok, have, under the responsibilities of respectable residents and citizens of Woodland, run bills at my Butcher Shop, and afterwards, without one word of explanation or excuse, left without paying their bills.

These "shirks" and "confidence men" are the first among numerous others that my attention has been called to. The others will be attended to shortly; as I work for my means of supplying these fellows with "grub" and do not intend to let them enjoy it free, unless they do as other respectable men do—pay as they go. JAMES ASBERRY,

ja10-tf Woodland Market.

Wagon Manufactory

AND

BLACKSMITH SHOP.

The undersigned is prepared to execute every description of work in the Blacksmith line. Wagons, Plows and all Farming Implements, repaired with promptness, and by experienced workmen.

Particular attention given to

HORSE-SHOEING.

Employing none but the best of workmen, enables me to guarantee satisfaction in all cases.

☞ Shop on Main street, north-west of Templars' Block, (near Giddings' residence.)

ja9-3m R. B. DINSMORE.

PACIFIC SALOON,

Hall's Brick Block, next door to Aronson's, Main street, opposite College,

WOODLAND.

☞ Choice Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Also Fresh and Canned **Oysters,** served in any desired style.

o23-3m H. ZERKER, Proprietor.

If you want a genuine American Gold or Silver Watch, call on the new firm of
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

CONFLAGRATIONS

— ARE OF —

DAILY OCCURRENCE.

Fire Insurance

IS THE ONLY SAFEGUARD!

BRANCH OFFICE

— OF THE —

PHŒNIX & HOME

424 California Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

R. H. MAGILL,.....Manager.

COMBINED CASH ASSETS

$5,468,363 45!

STERLING INDEMNITY! EQUITABLE ADJUSTMENTS!! MODERATE RATES!!!

☞ Policies Insured and Renewed direct, by

GEO. D. FISKE,
Agent, Woodland.

n6-3m

P. FRANKLIN,

102 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,

SACRAMENTO,

Importer and dealer in

Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes, Playing Cards, Snuff, Matches, etc.,

And the finest brands of

SMOKING TOBACCO!

Having opened the above-named

LARGE, NEAT AND COMMODIOUS STORE,

And supplied the same with

A Well-Assorted Stock,

I am prepared to sell my Goods

At the Lowest Market Prices!

And invite my friends and the public when they come to this City, to examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere.

AGENT FOR

Teuber & Hoffman's

CELEBRATED

SHOW CASES,

Which are offered

At Manufacturer's Prices!

☞ List of Prices furnished, and orders promptly attended to.

d4-3m P. FRANKLIN.

$15. BUY THE BEST. $15.

Sent by Express, Cash on Delivery.

THE GENUINE OROIDE GOLD WATCHES.

Improved and manufactured by us are all the best make. Hunting cases, finely chased and beautifully enamelled, Patent and Detached Levers, full-jeweled, and every watch perfectly regulated and adjusted, and guaranteeed by the Company to keep correct time, and wear and not tarnish, but retain an appearance equal to solid gold as long as worn. These celebrated watches we are now sending out by mail and express, C.O.D., anywhere within the United States and Canadas at the wholesale price, payable on delivery.

No money is required in advance, as we prefer that all should receive and see the goods before paying for them.

A Single Watch Sent to any Address, $15.

A Club of six, with an extra watch to the agent sending the club, $90. Making seven watches for $90.

Also, a superb lot of most elegant Oroide chains, of the latest and most costly styles and patterns, for Ladies and Gentlemen's wear, from 10 to 40 inches in length, at prices of $2, $4, $6, and $8 each; sent when ordered with watch at the regular wholesale prices.

Describe the watch required, whether Lady's or Gentleman's size, and address your orders and letters to

THE OROIDE WATCH CO.,
oc30-3m 148 Fulton street, New York.

TO LET.

Dry Goods and Grocery Store

AT KNIGHT'S LANDING.

A First-class Brick Store, in the Union Hotel Building, Knight's Landing. A fine opening for business in a first-class location.

Apply to D. N. HERSHEY,
de11tf Or to J. W. SNOWBALL.

TO RENT.—One or two good dwelling houses. Enquire of C. S. FROST,
ja9-tf Real Estate Agent.

More than 200,000 Persons

Bear testimony to the wonderful curative effects of

Dr. Joseph Walker's CALIFORNIA VINEGAR BITTERS!

Manufactured from the native Herbs and Roots of California.

The Great Blood Purifier!

For Inflammatory and chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys and Bladder, these Bitters have been most successful. Such diseases are caused by Vitiated Blood, which is generally produced by derangement of the digestive organs.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptions, or sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. Keep the blood healthy, and all will be well.

"The life of all Flesh is the Blood thereof." Purify the Blood and the health of the whole system will follow. It is a Gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic.

These Bitters are not a gilded Pill, to delight the eye or please the fancy, but a medical preparation, composed of the best vegetable ingredients known.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Agents,
Corner Pine and Sansome sts., San Francisco, and Sacramento, Cal. je19 1y

AYER'S SARSAPARILLA,

For Purifying the Blood!

The reputation this excellent medicine enjoys, is derived from its cures, many of which are truly marvellous. Inveterate cases of Scrofulous diseases, where the system seemed saturated with corruption, have been purified and cured by it. Scrofulous affections and disorders which were aggravated by the scrofulous contamination until they were painfully afflicting, have been radically cured in such great numbers in almost every section of the country, that the public scarcely need to be informed of its virtues or uses.

Scrofulous poison is one of the most destructive enemies of our race. Often, this unseen and unfelt tenant of the organism undermines the constitution, and invites the attack of enfeebling or fatal diseases, without exciting a suspicion of its presence. Again, it seems to breed infection throughout the body, and then, on some favorable occasion, rapidly develop into one or other of its hideous forms, either on the surface or among the vitals. In the latter, tubercle may be suddenly deposited in the lungs or heart, or tumors formed in the liver, or it shows its presence by irruption on the skin, or foul ulcerations on some part of the body. Hence, the occasional use of this SARSAPARILLA is advisable, even when no active symptoms of disease appear. Persons afflicted with the following complaints generally find immediate relief, and, at length, cure, by the use of this SARSAPARILLA: St. Anthony's Fire, Rose or Erysipelas, Tetter, Salt Rheum, Scald Head, Ringworm, Sore Eyes, Sore Ears, and other eruptions or visible forms of Scrofulous disease. Also in the more concealed forms, as Dyspepsia, Dropsy, Heart Disease, Fits, Epilepsy, Neuralgia, and the various Ulcerous affections of the muscular and nervous systems.

Syphilis or Venereal and Mercurial Diseases are cured by it, though a long time is required for subduing these obstinate maladies by any medicine. But long continued use of this medicine will cure the complaint. Leucorrhœa or Whites, Uterine Ulcerations, and Female Diseases, are commonly soon relieved and ultimately cured by its purifying and invigorating effect. Minute Directions for each case are found in our Almanac, supplied gratis. Rheumatism and Gout, when caused by accumulations of extraneous matters in the blood, yield quickly to it, as also Liver Complaints, Torpidity, Congestion or Inflammation of the Liver, and Jaundice, when arising, as they often do, from the rankling poisons in the blood. This SARSAPARILLA is a great restorer for the strength and vigor of the system. Those who are Languid and Listless, Despondent, Sleepless, and troubled with Nervous Apprehensions or Fears, or any of the affections symptomatic of Weakness, will find immediate, relief and convincing evidence of its restorative power upon trial.

Prepared by DR. J. C. AYER & CO.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists,
Lowell, Mass.

☞ Sold by all Druggists and dealers in Medicine everywhere. CRANE & BINGHAM, San Francisco; R. H. McDONALD & Co., Sacramento, wholesale Agents. d25-1m

Exposition Universelle,

PARIS, 1867.

THE VERY HIGHEST PRIZE,

IMPERIAL CROSS

— OF THE —

LEGION OF HONOR

Was conferred upon the Representatives of the

GROVER & BAKER SEWING MACHINE.

For Embroidering, Braiding, Filling, Ruffling, Gathering, Binding, Quilting, Cording, Tucking, light and heavy Sewing, no machine equals the

Grover & Baker.

R. G. BROWN, Agent,
au7-1y San Francisco.

AYER'S HAIR VIGOR,

For Restoring Gray Hair to its Natural Vitality and Color.

A dressing which is at once agreeable, healthy, and effectual for preserving the hair. *Faded or gray hair is soon restored to its original color with gloss and freshness of youth.* Thin hair is thickened, falling hair checked, and baldness often, though not always cured by its use. Nothing can restore the hair where follicles are destroyed, or the glands atrophied and destroyed. But such as remain can be saved for usefulness by this application. Instead of fouling the hair with a pasty sediment, it will keep it clean and vigorous. Its occasional use will prevent the hair from turning gray or falling off, and consequently prevent baldness. Free from those deleterious substances which make some preparations dangerous and injurious to the hair, the Vigor can only benefit but not harm it. If wanted merely for a

Hair Dressing,

nothing else can be found so desirable. Containing neither oil nor dye, it does not soil white cambric, and yet lasts long on the hair, giving it a rich glossy lustre and a grateful perfume.

Prepared by DR. J. AYER & CO.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists, Lowell, Massachusetts. Price, $1.

☞ Sold by all Druggists and dealers in Medicines everywhere. Crane & Bingham, San Francisco, R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, wholesale agents. au14-1y

The Science of Health!

Every Man his own Physician.

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS

— AND —

Holloway's Ointment.

Disorders of the Stomach, Liver and Bowels.

The stomach is the great center which influences the health or disease of the system—abused or debilitated by excess—indigestion, offensive breath and physical prostration are the natural consequences. Allied to the brain, it is the source of headaches, mental depression, nervous complaints and unrefreshing sleep. The Liver becomes affected and generates bilious disorders, pains in the side, etc. The bowels sympathize by costiveness, diarrhœa and Dysentery. The principal action of these Pills is on the stomach and the liver, lungs, bowels and kidneys participate in their recuperative and regenerative operation.

Erysipelas and Salt Rheum

Are two of the most common and virulent disorders prevalent on this continent. To these the Ointment is especially antagonistic; its *modus operandi* is first to eradicate the venom and then complete the cure.

Bad Legs, Old Sores, and Ulcers.

Cases of many years' standing, that have pertinaciously refused to yield to any other remedy or treatment, have invariably succumbed to a few applications of this powerful unguent.

Eruptions of the Skin,

Arising from a bad state of the blood, or chronic diseases, are eradicated and a clear and transparent surface regained by the restorative action of this Ointment. It surpasses many of the cosmetics and other toilet appliances in its power to dispel rashes and other disfigurements of the face.

Female Complaints,

Whether in the young or old, married or single at the dawn of Womanhood, or the turn of life, these tonic medicines display so decided an influence that a marked improvement is soon perceptible in the health of the patient. Being a purely vegetable preparation. They are a safe and reliable remedy for all classes of Females in every condition of health and station of life.

Piles and Fistula.

Every form and feature of these prevalent and stuborn diseases is eradicated locally and entirely by the use of this emollient; warm fomentations should precede its application. Its healing qualities will be found to be thorough and invariable.

Both the Ointment and Pills should be used in the following cases: Bunions, burns, chapped hands, chilblains, fistula, gout, lumbago, mercurial eruptions, piles, rheumatism, ringworm, salt-rheum, scalds, skin diseases, swelled glands, sore legs, sore breasts, sore heads, sore throats, sores of all kinds, sprains, stiff joints, tetter, ulcers, venereal sores and wounds of all kinds.

CAUTION.—See that the words "Holloway, New York and London," appear as a watermark on every leaf of the book of directions which enfolds each box or pot. No others are genuine. A handsome reward given for information leading to the detection of counterfeiters of the medicines and venders of the deceptive articles, knowing them to be such. Sold at the manufactory, No. 80 Maiden Lane, and by druggists and medicine dealers throughout the world. A great saving by taking the large sizes. Full instructions with every box or pot.

REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,
f6-1y Agents, San Francisco.

FIRST PREMIUM

GOLD MEDALS

AWARDED TO

Wheeler & Wilson's

FAMILY

SEWING MACHINE!

Over 82 Competitors,

— AT THE —

Great Paris Exposition, 1867,

Being the highest honors and all the Gold Medals awarded to any Sewing Machine Company at this Exposition.

As a HOLIDAY Present, Nothing will be more appreciated THAN ONE OF these MACHINES.

American, England and France, now unite in this grand Proclamation:

Good news! good news the cable brings,
O'er all the wires it flies,
Wheeler & Wilson's sewing machine
Brings back the golden prize.

Our "Uncle Sam" first struck the note,
"John Bull" then caught the sound;
Now comes from France the echo back,
Wheeler & Wilson's crowned.

And now, no more the people doubt,
So long its stood the test—
The thing is fairly noised about
And they will buy the best.

☞ We can now supply those who wish to purchase 'STODDARD'S PATENT TUCK-MARKER,' one of the most useful attachments to the Machine yet invented; which, while sewing one tuck, makes the line of marks for the next.

W. M. STODDARD, Agent,
Cor. Sacramento and Montgomery sts.,
San Fancisco.

EATON & GREENE,

s26-1y Local Agents, Woodland.

THE LATEST DISCOVERY

— IN —

MEDICATION!

The great difficulty which physicians have been laboring for centuries to overcome, has at length been obviated. A Vegetable Cathartic and alterative more efficient than any mineral preparation of the same class, and as agreeable to the taste as ordinary candy, is now offered to the sick in the form of a Lozenge.

Dr. Erasmus Winslow's Liver and Stomach Lozenge is the most important medicinal novelty that modern chemistry has produced. It contains two botanical extracts; perfectly harmless in themselves, but embodying all the remedial properties of mercury, and destined in this pleasant form to supercede and banish from general use the nauseous pills and potions of which that dangerous excitant is the main ingredient. More than one thousand experiments were made by the inventor of this peerless remedy before it was brought to its present state of perfection. The Lozenge is harmless in its operation, and although the medicinal taste of its curative components has been extinguished by chemical art, their virtues remain as active and potent as ever.

In Dyspepsia, Biliousness, Constipation, sick or nervous Headache, Piles, Dropsy, and the irregularities to which the feebler sex are subject, the Lozenges will be found infinitely more effective than any of the horrible and disgustiug compounds usually administered in such cases. As an anti-billious specific and general aperient, they have no equal either among advertised preparations or the prescriptions of the regular pharmacopœia.

☞ It is guaranteed that no one who has once tried Dr. Erasmus Winslow's Liver and Stomach Lozenge, will ever again take a purgative powder, or draught, or pill.

REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,
jy24-1y. Agents, San Francisco.